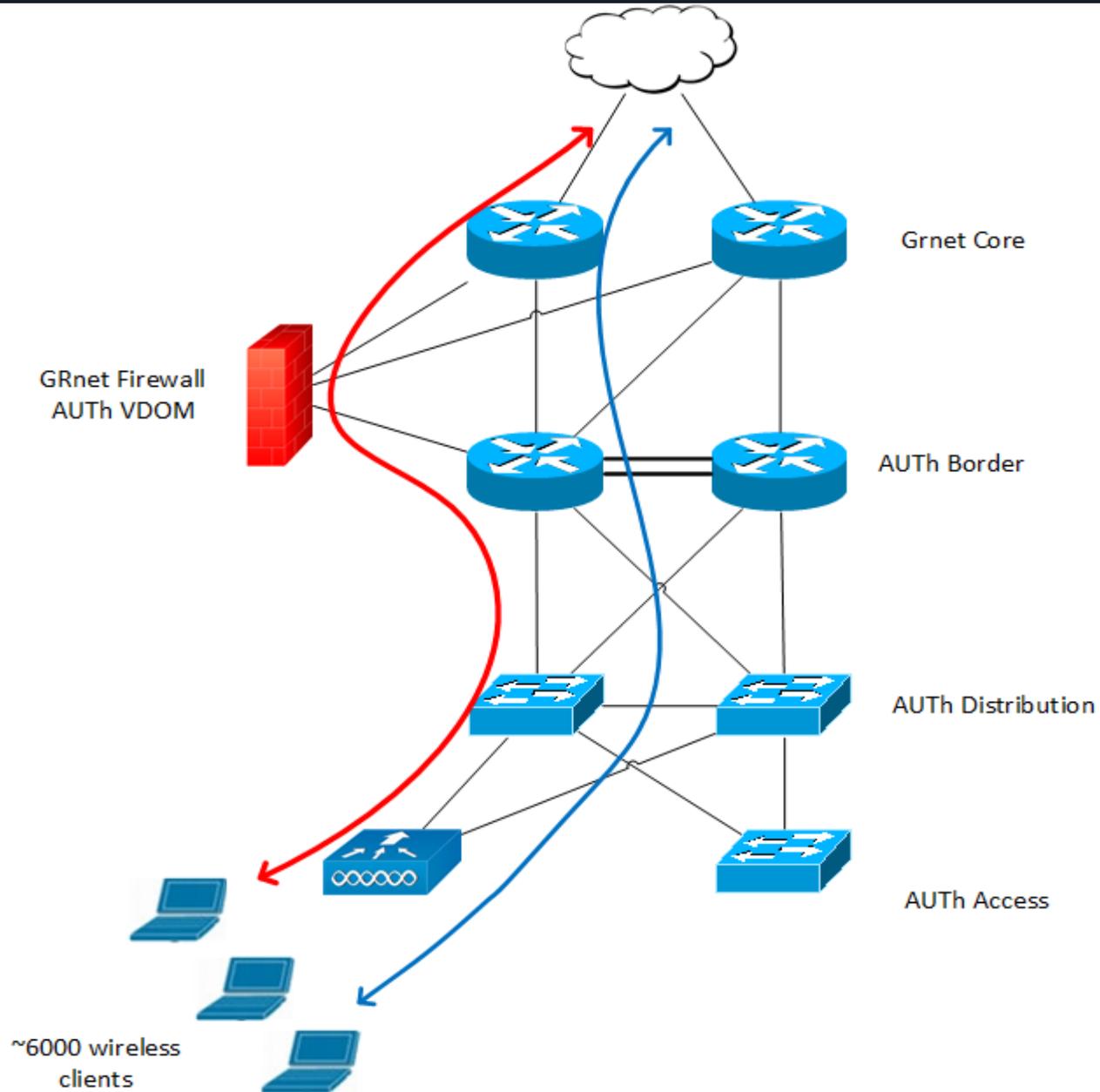




Firewall as a Service - Εφαρμογή στο ΑΠΘ

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- Υλοποίηση Firewall as a Service
- Δυνατότητες ρύθμισης
- Παρακολούθηση / αποτελέσματα
- Επόμενα βήματα



- Υλοποίηση:
 - Ένα νέο **L2VPN** το οποίο για τη σύνδεση του VDOM ΑΠΘ και του in-campus εξοπλισμού
 - **Policy-based routing** (ή dynamic routing) για δρομολόγηση της κίνησης προς το VDOM, μέσω του L2VPN
 - Ένα νέο **BGP peering** μεταξύ του Firewall VDOM ΑΠΘ (στο ΕΙΕ) και του ΕΔΕΤ

- Αξιοποίηση **2^{ου} VDOM** και εφαρμογή configuration και στα δύο VDOMs
- Δημιουργία **2^{ου} L2VPN** ή χρήση VPLS
- Αντικατάσταση policy-based routing με **dynamic routing**
- Redistribute 'firewalled' routes στο BGP του VDOM για ανακοίνωση στο ΕΔΕΤ

- Ρύθμιση μέσω **GUI** (Forti-Manager)

Seq.#	Name	From	To	Source	Destination	Schedule	Service	Action	Security Profiles	Log	NAT
1	WWW-Allow	Outside	Inside	all	auth-server-02	always	HTTP FTP	Accept		Log All Sessions	Disabled
2	SRV-Block	Inside	Outside	auth-server-01	all	always	ALL	Deny		Log Violation Traffic	
3	SRV-IDS	Inside	Outside	auth-server-02	all	always	ALL	Accept	block-URL auth-monitor-critical default	Log All Sessions	Disabled
4	permin-any	Inside	Outside	all	all	always	ALL	Accept	auth-monitor-critical	Log All Sessions	Disabled
5	Deny-all-log	any	any	all	all	always	ALL	Deny		Log Violation Traffic	
▼ Implicit (6-6 / Total:1)											
6	Implicit Deny	any	any	all	all	always	ALL	Deny		No Log	

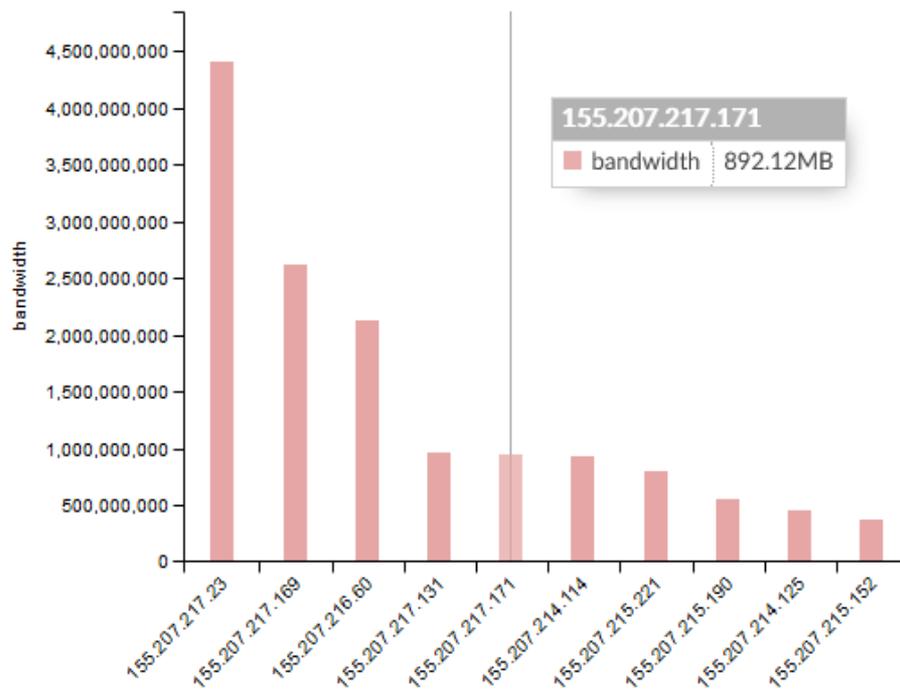
- Η εποπτεία γίνεται μέσω **GUI** (Forti-Analyzer)
 - Fortiview: Dashboard / εποπτικά διαγράμματα
 - Logview: Λεπτομερής ανάλυση περιστατικών
 - Reports: Δημιουργία reports

Threat	Category	Threat Level	Threat Score( Blocked/  Allowed)	Incidents( Blocked/  Allowed)
Blocked Connection Attempts	Blocked by Firewall Policy	High	14,623,440 	487,448 

- Απαγόρευση συνδέσεων προς το δίκτυο του ΑΠΘ από κανόνες του firewall
- Καταγραφή **αποτυχημένων** συνδέσεων

- Ευέλικτη κατηγοριοποίηση **βάση πολλαπλών κριτηρίων**:
 - Μεμονωμένων IP διευθύνσεων (source/destination)
 - Πλήθους συνδέσεων ή όγκου κίνησης
 - Τύπου εφαρμογής
 - Χώρας προέλευσης

Top 10 Sources



Top 10 Destinations

Destination	Sessions (Blocked/Allowed)
155.207.217.156	69,021
155.207.216.215	43,343
155.207.214.51	24,414
155.207.217.163	22,185
155.207.215.232	14,782
155.207.215.242	13,833
155.207.216.99	13,725
155.207.214.183	13,277
155.207.215.183	12,458
155.207.214.114	12,260

- Ευέλικτη και γρήγορη ανάλυση συμβάντων

← User = Source IP = 155.207.216.56 Add Filter
⌕ All Devices ▾ Last 1 Day ▾ Oct 31 To Nov 01

Summary

Source 155.207.216.56
Source Interface auth-border-1
Device

Threat Score (Blocked/Allowed) 50
Sessions (Blocked/Allowed) 1,022
Bytes (Sent/Received) 96.8 MB **8.8 GB**

Application	Destination	Country	Threat	Domain	Category	Session
#	Destination		Threat Score (Blocked/Allowed)	Sessions (Blocked/Allowed)	Bytes (Sent/Received)	
1	52.223.195.7		0	8	22.8 MB/2.4 GB	
2	52.223.195.208		0	11	14.4 MB/1.5 GB	
3	173.194.160.202		0	105	7.9 MB/1.4 GB	
4	82.192.94.200		0	2	6.7 MB/1.2 GB	
5	82.192.94.201		0	2	6.8 MB/1.0 GB	
6	83.97.89.82		0	10	3.4 MB/244.7 MB	
7	83.212.7.79		0	32	1.9 MB/221.3 MB	
8	173.194.182.137		0	12	1.8 MB/197.0 MB	
9	52.223.198.2		0	24	17.3 MB/178.4 MB	
10	52.223.195.48		0	1	968.3 KB/103.1 MB	
11	83.212.7.78		5	6	627.4 KB/56.4 MB	
12	194.177.211.138		0	5	250.3 KB/31.5 MB	

- Δυνατότητα εποπτείας των κανόνων του firewall, για καλύτερο έλεγχο και troubleshooting

Add Filter

All Devices ▾ Last 1 Week ▾ Oct 25 To Nov 01

#	Policy	Device Name	VDOM	▼ Hit Count	Bytes(■ Sent/■ Received)
1	Deny-all-log	eiefblade2	auth_eie	28,434,744	0.0 KB/0.0 KB
2	permin-any	eiefblade2	auth_eie	14,453,959	193.3 GB/1.0 TB
3	SRV-IDS	eiefblade2	auth_eie	1,837	2.0 MB/61.9 MB
4	WWW-Allow	eiefblade2	auth_eie	173	8.3 KB/0.0 KB

Edit Web Filter Profile

Log all URLs

FortiGuard Categories

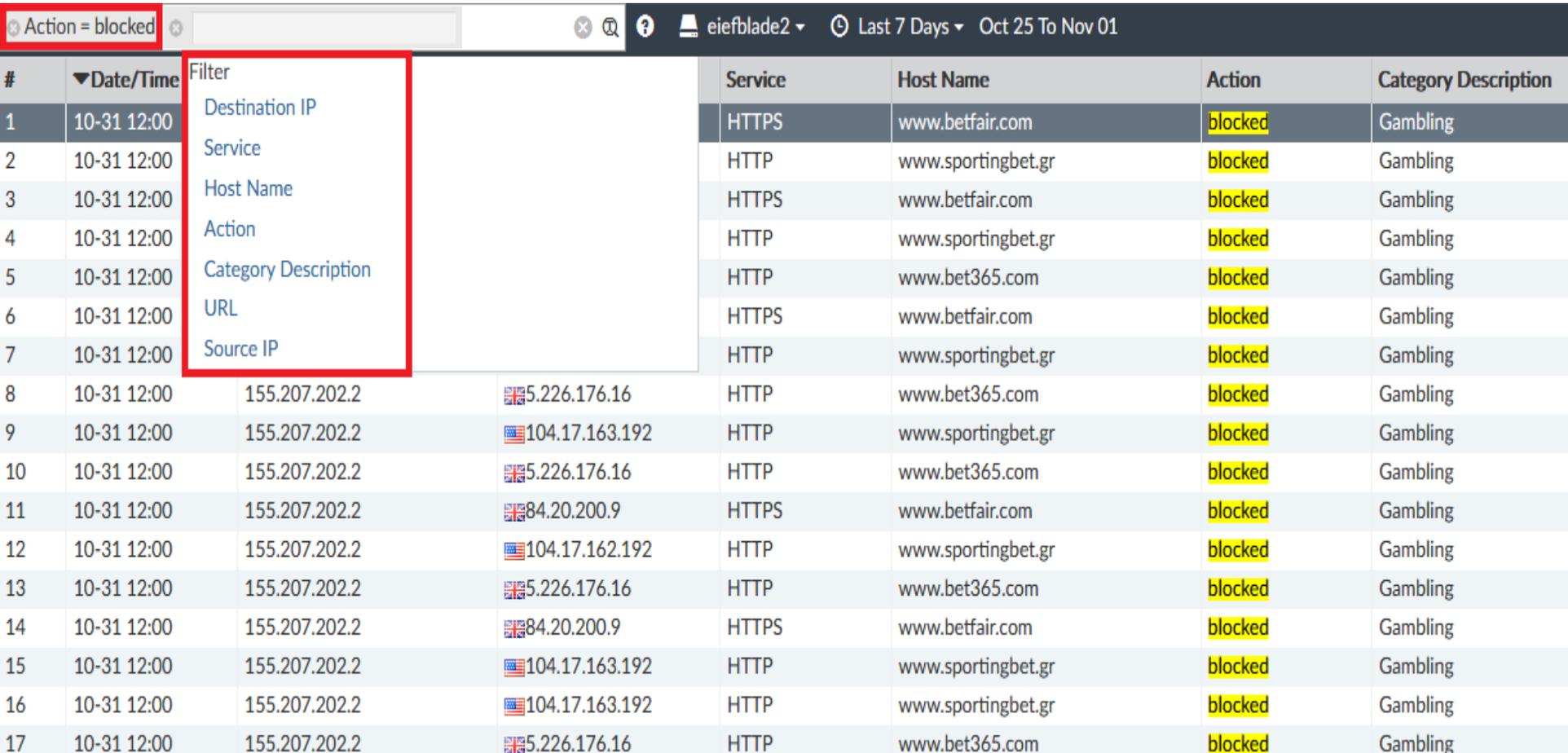
▼ Expand All ▶ Collapse All

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Category
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	Local Categories
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	Potentially Liabile
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	▼	Adult
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Abuse
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Adv
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Alco
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Alte
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Dat
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Gar
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Lingerie and Swimsuit
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Marijuana
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Nudity and Risque
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Other Adult Materials
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Pornography
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Sex Education
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Sports Hunting and War Games
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Tobacco
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>		Weapons (Sales)
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	Bandwidth Consuming
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	Security Risk
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	General Interest - Personal
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	General Interest - Business
<input type="checkbox"/>	▶	Unrated

- Allow
- Block
- Warning
- Monitor
- Authenticate
- Disable

- Εφαρμογή:
 - Με βάση κατηγορία (category-based)
 - Σε συγκεκριμένους κανόνες firewall
 - Σε http και https κίνηση

- Επιβεβαίωση και παρακολούθηση μέσω του Forti-Analyzer



The screenshot displays the Forti-Analyzer interface with a search filter set to "Action = blocked". A table lists blocked traffic entries. A filter dropdown menu is open, showing options: Destination IP, Service, Host Name, Action, Category Description, URL, and Source IP. The table data is as follows:

#	Date/Time	Filter	Service	Host Name	Action	Category Description
1	10-31 12:00	Destination IP	HTTPS	www.betfair.com	blocked	Gambling
2	10-31 12:00	Service	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
3	10-31 12:00	Host Name	HTTPS	www.betfair.com	blocked	Gambling
4	10-31 12:00	Action	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
5	10-31 12:00	Category Description	HTTP	www.bet365.com	blocked	Gambling
6	10-31 12:00	URL	HTTPS	www.betfair.com	blocked	Gambling
7	10-31 12:00	Source IP	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
8	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.bet365.com	blocked	Gambling
9	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
10	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.bet365.com	blocked	Gambling
11	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTPS	www.betfair.com	blocked	Gambling
12	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
13	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.bet365.com	blocked	Gambling
14	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTPS	www.betfair.com	blocked	Gambling
15	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
16	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.sportingbet.gr	blocked	Gambling
17	10-31 12:00	155.207.202.2	HTTP	www.bet365.com	blocked	Gambling

- Δυνατότητα για **signature-based deep packet inspection (DPI)**
 - Περισσότερες από **11.000** υπογραφές
- **Rated-based** filtering
- Ενέργειες
 - Allow
 - Block
 - Monitor
 - Reset

- **Low Severity**
 - TCP Overlapping Fragments (SSL – TCP/443)
 - TCP Out Of Range Timestamp (SSL – TCP/443)
- **Medium Severity**
 - TCP Split Handshake
 - Generic JavaScript Cryptocurrency Mining Script (HTTPS)
- **High Severity**
 - MS SMB Server Trans Peeking Data Information Disclosure (TCP/445)
 - HTTP URI SQL Injection (TCP/80)
- **Critical Severity**
 - Gozi Botnet (TCP/80,8000)
 - Andromeda Botnet (TCP/80)
 - Backdoor DoublePulsar (TCP/445)

Severity = critical Destination IP = 155.207.215.239 Add Filter

eiefblade2 Last 7 Days Oct 25 To Nov 01

#	Date/Time	Severity	Source	Destination IP	Action	Service
1	10-30 14:31	critical	37.187.31.189	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
2	10-30 12:29	critical	93.190.138.98	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
3	10-30 12:28	critical	80.93.90.27	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
4	10-30 10:39	critical	178.7.168.85	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
5	10-30 10:39	critical	93.190.138.56	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
6	10-30 10:39	critical	148.251.42.49	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP
7	10-30 10:16	critical	109.238.12.28	155.207.215.239	detected	HTTP

Total logs for analytics: 2 days 11 hours. More

50 Items per page 1 0.013 Second

Security

- Level: alert
- Threat Level: critical
- Threat Score: 50

Source

- Device ID: FG-5KD3915800057
- Device Name: eiefblade2
- Source: 37.187.31.189
- Source Country: France
- Source IP: 37.187.31.189
- Source Interface: auth-border-1
- Source Port: 8000

Action

- Action: detected
- Policy ID: 1

Threat

- Attack ID: 25304
- Attack Name: Gozi.Botnet
- Incident Serial No.: 431871451
- Reference: <https://fortiguard.com/encyclopedia/ips/25304>
- Severity: critical

General

- Direction: incoming
- Log ID: 0419016384
- Message: backdoor: Gozi.Botnet,
- Session ID: 404421272
- Time Stamp: 2018-10-30 14:31:48
- Virtual Domain: auth_eie

Destination

- Destination IP: 155.207.215.239
- Destination Interface: link-to-eier
- Destination Port: 49282

Application

- Profile: auth-monitor-critical
- Protocol: 6
- Service: HTTP

Type

- Event Type: signature
- Sub Type: ips
- Type: utm

Add Filter



All Devices ▾ Last 1 Day

#	Threat	Category	Threat Level	Threat Score(■ Blocked/ ■ Allowed)	Incidents(■ Blocked/ ■ Allowed)
1	Andromeda.Botnet	IPS	Critical	14,250 ■	285 ■
2	Mazben.Botnet	IPS	Critical	300 ■	6 ■
3	Blocked Connection Attempts	Blocked by Firewall Policy	High	70,135,650 ■	2,337,855 ■
4	www.sportingbet.gr	Gambling	High	3,810 ■	127 ■
5	www.bet365.com	Gambling	High	1,440 ■	48 ■
6	www.betfair.com	Gambling	High	1,350 ■	45 ■
7	Generic.JavaScript.Cryptocurrency.Mining.Script	IPS	Medium	100 ■	10 ■
8	TCP.Split.Handshake	IPS	Medium	80 ■	8 ■
9	Failed Connection Attempts	Failed Connection Attempts	Low	664,380 ■	132,876 ■
10	Traceroute	IPS: CVE-1999-0525	Low	86,075 ■	17,215 ■
11	TCP.Out.Of.Range.Timestamp	IPS: CVE-2005-0356	Low	2,990 ■	598 ■
12	TCP.Overlapping.Fragments	IPS	Low	2,540 ■	508 ■
13	UDP.PORT0	IPS	Low	600 ■	120 ■
14	IMAP.Unknown.Reply	IPS	Low	110 ■	22 ■
15	TCP.Stealth.Activity	IPS	Low	40 ■	8 ■
16	HTTP.Null.Session	IPS	Low	5 ■	1 ■

- Αυτή τη στιγμή δρομολογούνται **650 wireless clients** με όγκο κίνησης **150 Mbps**
- Στόχος η δρομολόγηση κίνησης **6.000 wireless clients** με όγκο κίνησης **~1 Gbps**
 - Εφαρμογή **NAT** για τους wireless clients
- **Αυτοματοποίηση** αποτελεσμάτων IDS και αυτόματη **ειδοποίηση χρηστών**
- Υλοποίηση **πλεονασμού** στην τοπολογία

- **Day-1 deployment**
- Ευκολία στην **παραμετροποίηση και διαχείριση**
- Δυνατότητα **πilotικής εφαρμογής**, μέσω επιλεκτικής δρομολόγησης της κίνησης
- Δυνατότητα **πλεονασμού (redundancy)** στην τοπολογία
- Μεγάλες δυνατότητες **εποπτείας και εξαγωγής ποιοτικών/ποσοτικών αποτελεσμάτων**

- Τέλος -

Ευχαριστώ!