

Scalable and Performant Applications for Biomolecular Research: Efficient use of HPC and Cloud

Rossen Apostolov
rossen@kth.se

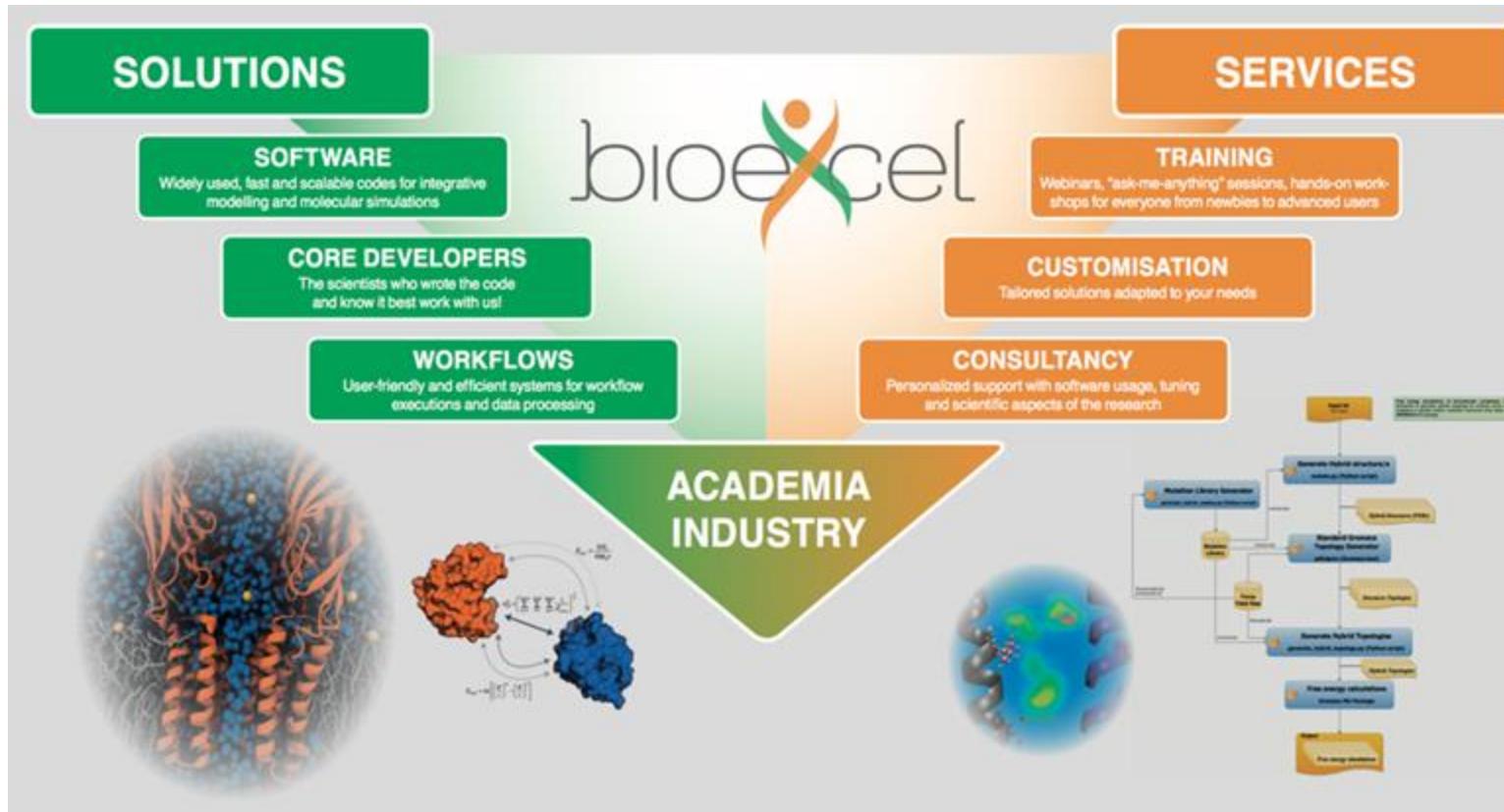


KTH Royal Institute of Technology

PDC Centre for High Performance Computing



BioExcel Centre of Excellence (est. 2015)



- *Provide Life Science researchers with high-quality, user-friendly software*
- *Increase their expertise and skills*
- *Strengthen the community*

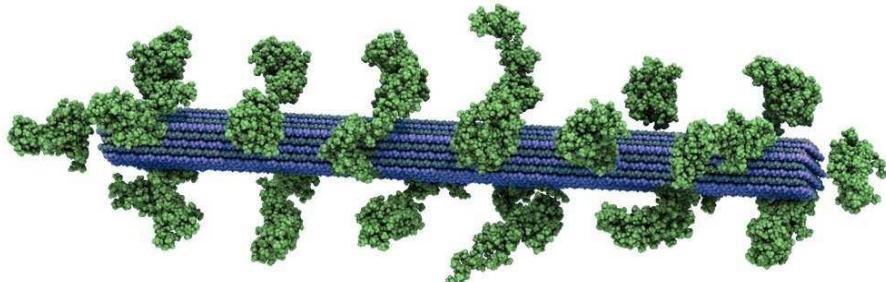
Molecular Dynamics simulations:

GROMACS

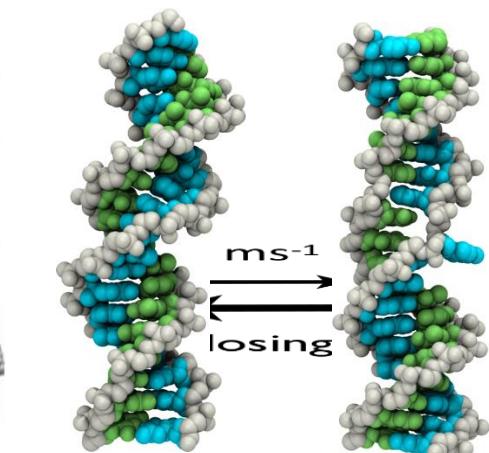
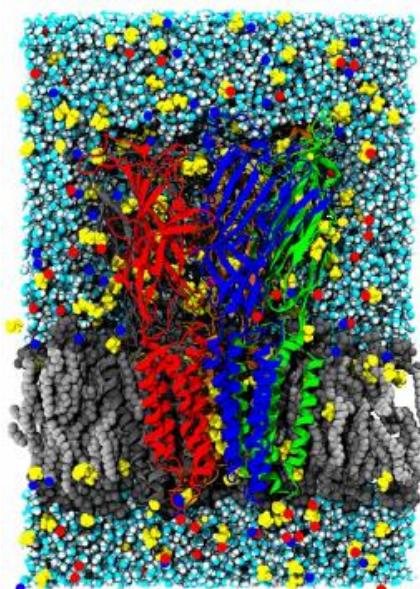
Molecular Dynamics simulations: use-cases

Biomolecular MD

Cellulose + lignocellulose + water: 10^7 particles



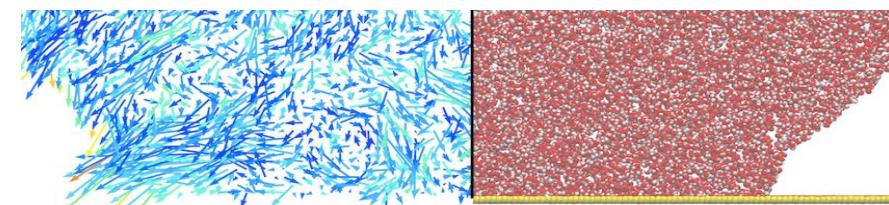
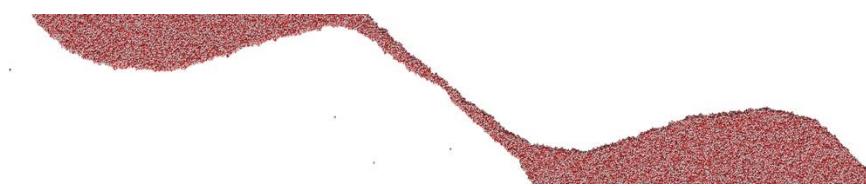
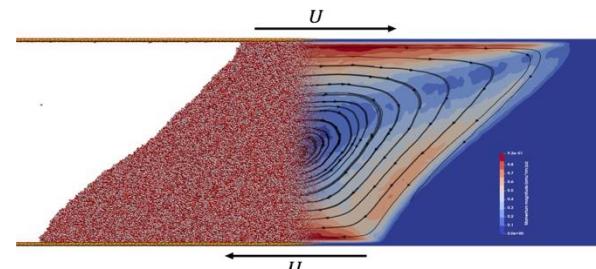
Membrane protein: 10^5 particles



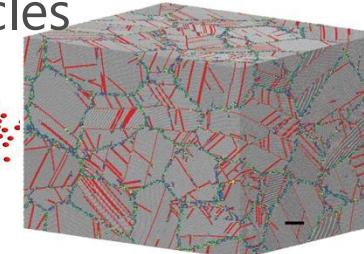
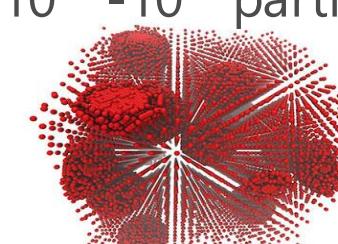
DNA base-pair opening:
 10^4 particles

Materials MD

Contact line friction & wetting dynamics
 $10^7 - 10^9$ particles

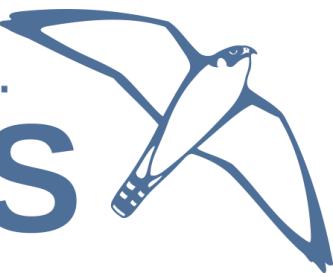


Nucleation in nano-crystals:
 $10^{10} - 10^{12}$ particles



FAST. FLEXIBLE. FREE.

GROMACS



- **Classical MD code**

- supports all major force-fields
 - broad algorithm support

- **Development:**

Stockholm Sweden & partners worldwide

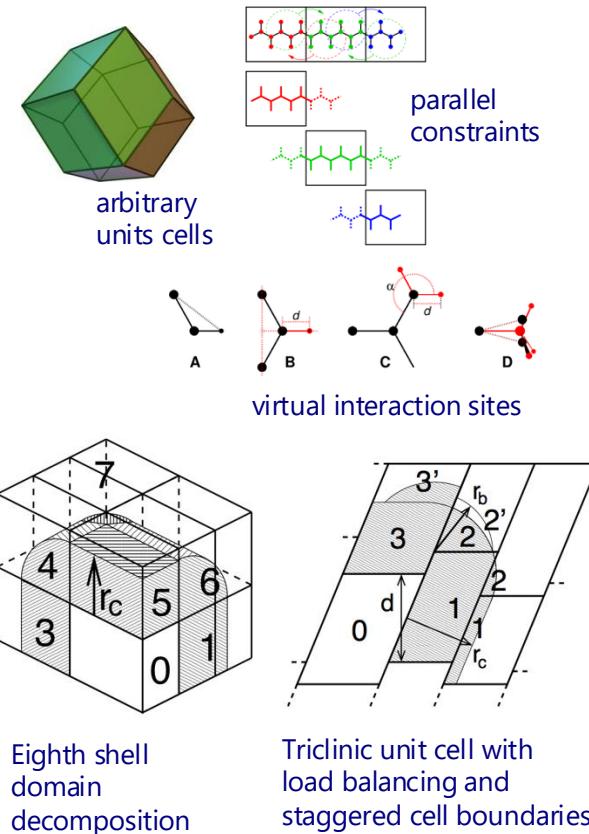
- **Large user base:**

- One of the top HPC codes worldwide
 - deployed on most clusters
 - 10k's academic & industry users

- **Open source:** GPLv2

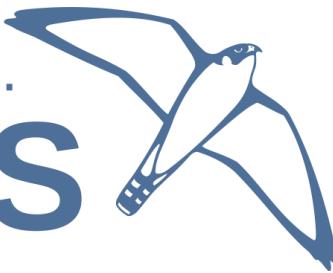
- **Open development:**

- code review & bug-tracker: <https://gitlab.com/gromacs>



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GROMACS



- Focus on **high performance**:

efficient algorithms & highly-tuned parallel code

- **Bottom-up performance-oriented design:**

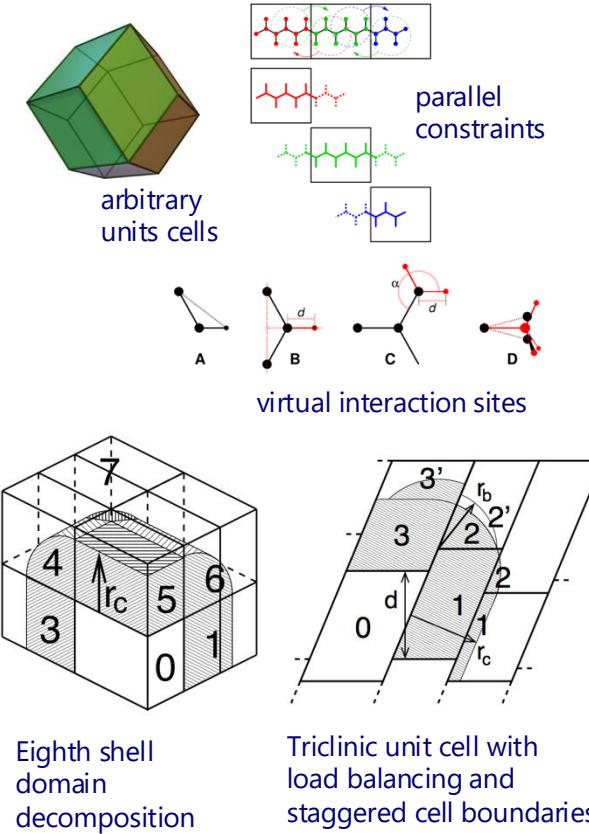
- absolute performance over “just scaling”

- Focus on **portability**

- Linux distro integration and CI
 - regular testing on all HPC arch
 - SIMD portability library, GPU abstraction layer
 - open standards-based languages/APIs

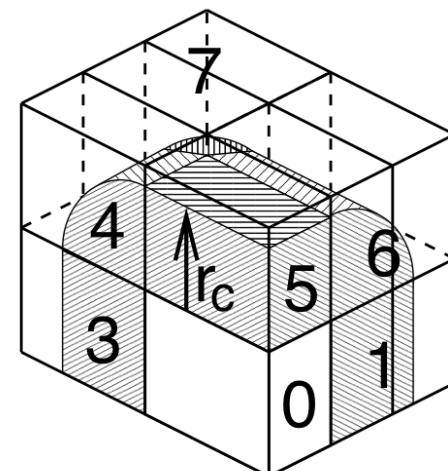
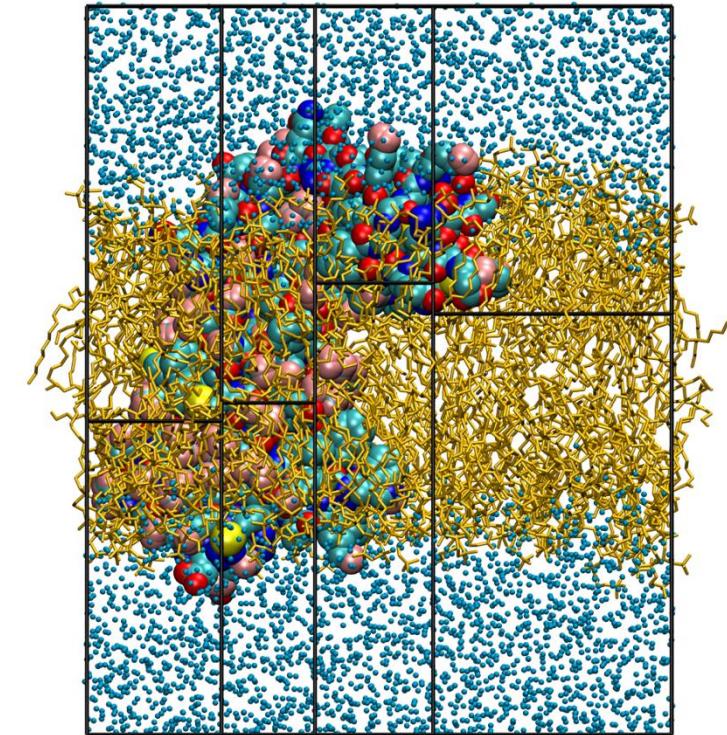
- **Modern development workflow**

- mandatory open code review for >10 years
 - tiered CI testing / verification



- **Multi-level hierarchical parallelization:** target hardware levels individually

- Intra-node:
 - OpenMP multi-threading
 - static loop schedule, cache optimized work decomposition, sparse reduction
 - SIMD C++ library abstraction: 14 SIMD flavors supported
 - GPU abstraction layer: CUDA, OpenCL, SYCL backends
 - thread-MPI: pthreads-based MPI for ease of use
- Inter-node:
 - MPI:
 - SPMD / MPMD
 - Direct GPU communication (GPU-aware on all platforms)
 - hierarchical ensemble parallelization
 - NVSHMEM – codesign work in progress
- multi-level load balancing:
 - dynamic load balancing
 - task balancing

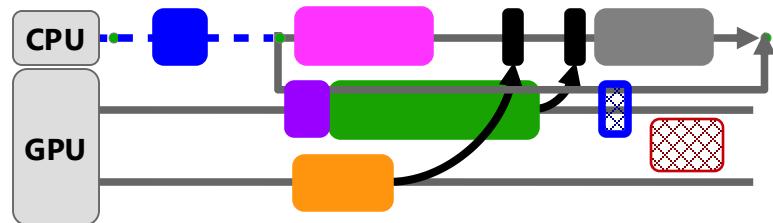
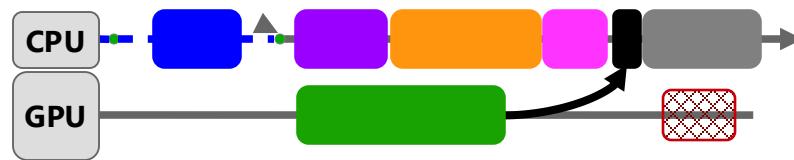


GROMACS parallelization schemes

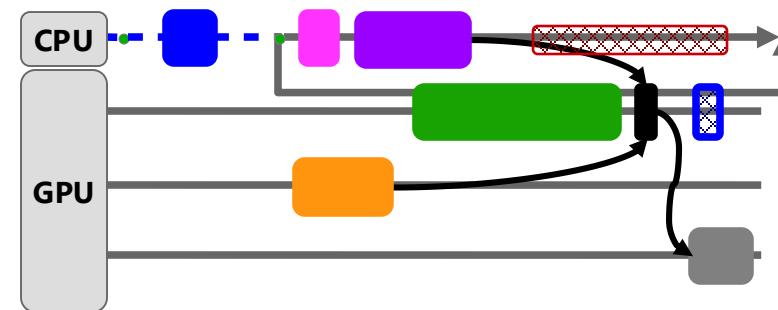
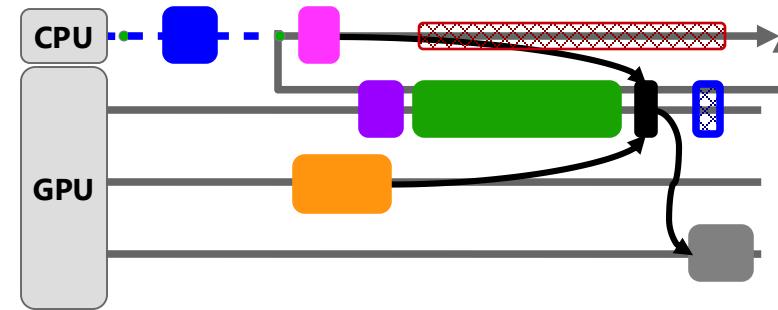
Homogeneous scheme



Force offload parallelization

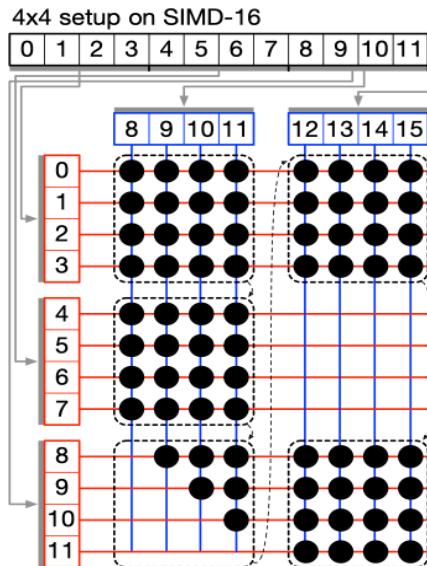
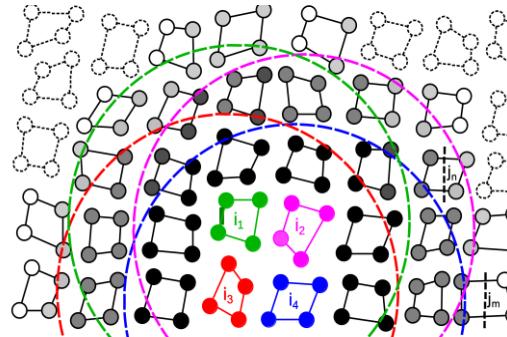


GPU-resident parallelization

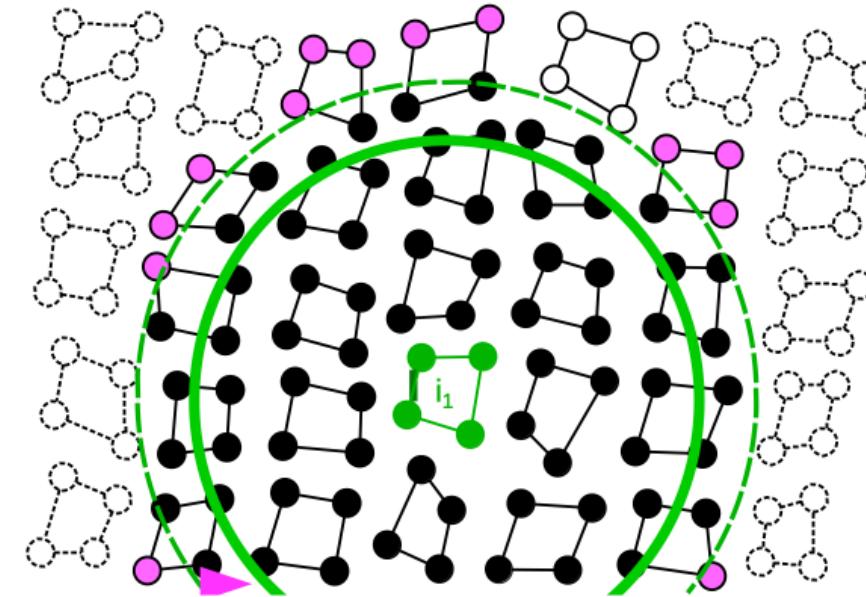


Algorithm redesign for modern architectures

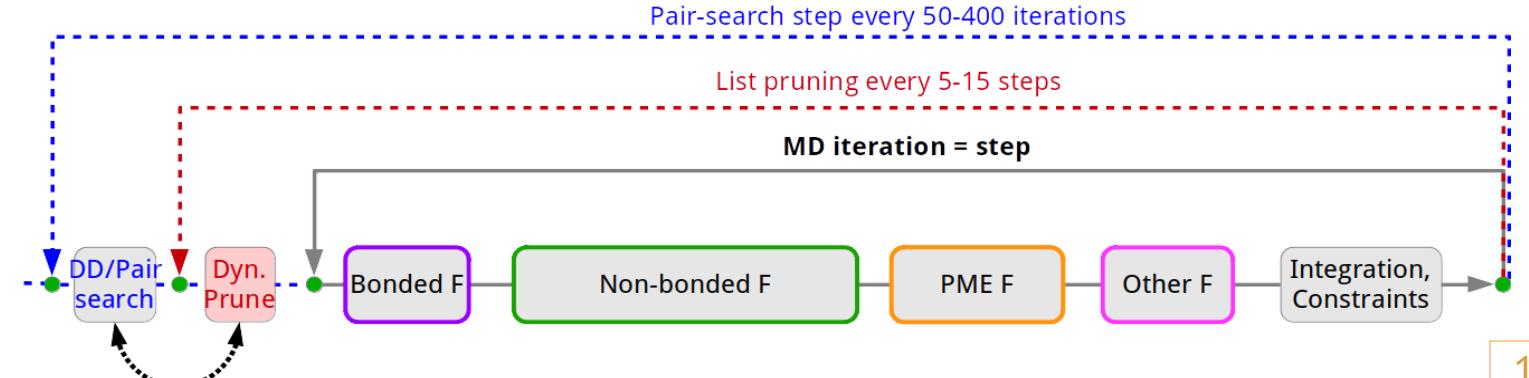
Cluster pair-interaction algorithm for SIMD/SIMT



Accuracy-based automated list buffer improves SIMD algorithm parallel efficiency

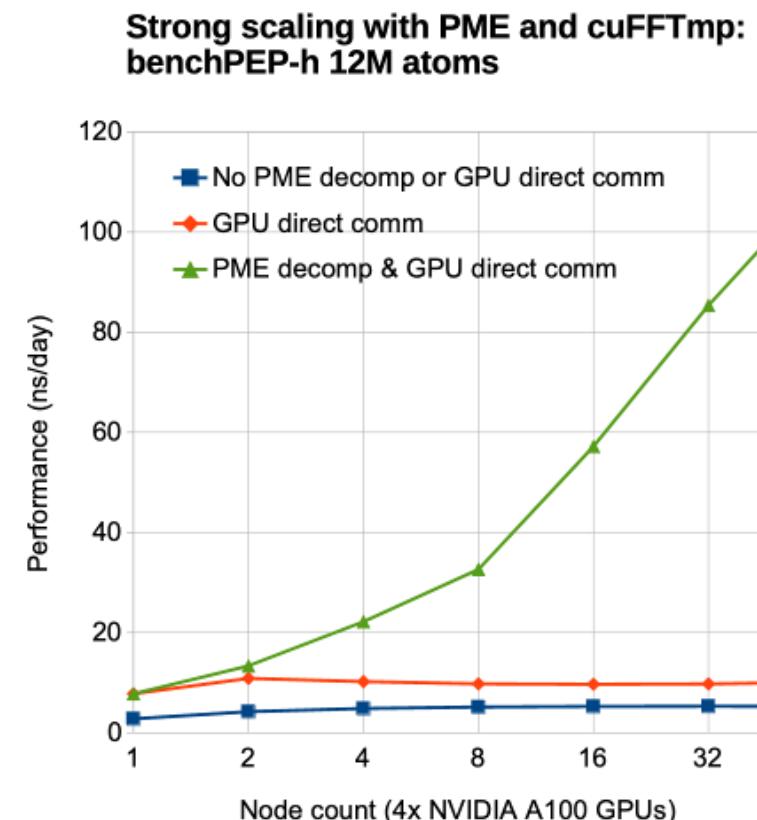
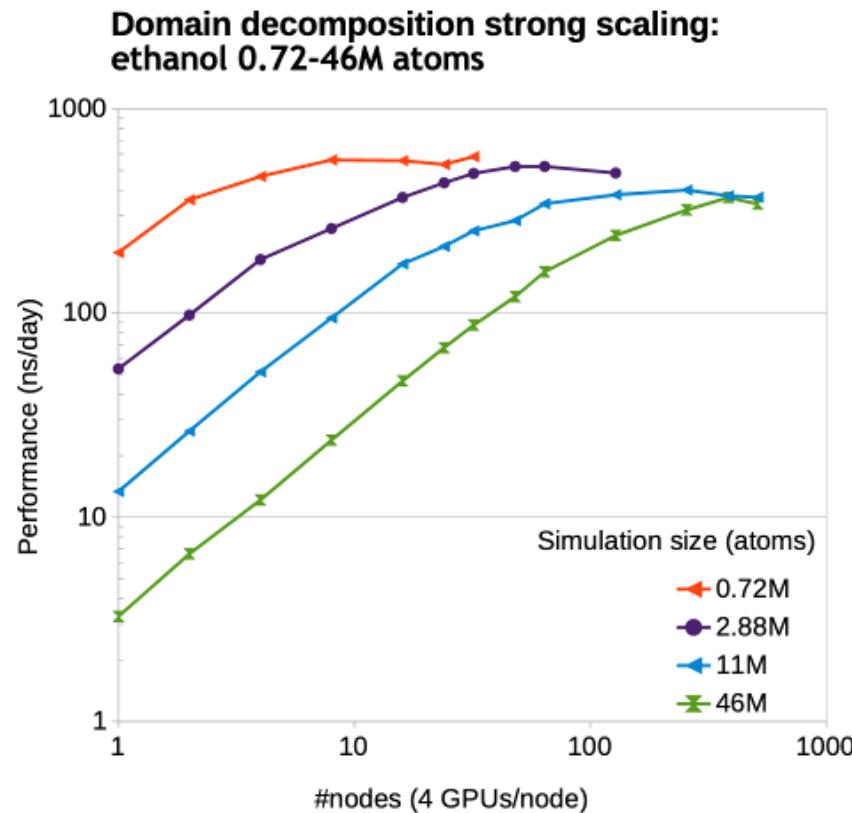


Dual pair list with dynamic pruning



Long-term readiness efforts

Direct GPU communication with proven strong scaling

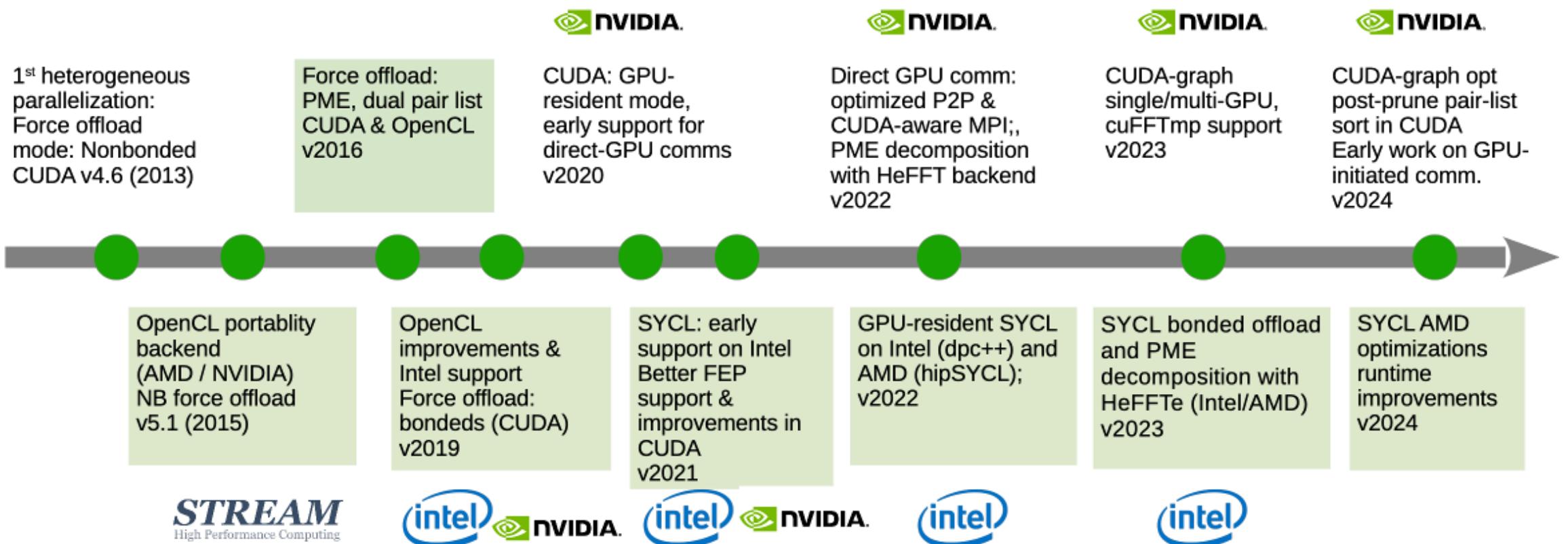


Recent & ongoing codesign activities

- NVIDIA collaboration:
 - >10 years of collaboration
 - Recent years: focus on codesign in anticipation of heterogeneous HPC in exascale
 - Direct GPU communication algorithm / implementation redesign
 - More efficient GPU scheduling: P2P multi-GPU, graph scheduling (ongoing)
 - Energy efficiency (ongoing)
 - Time-to-solution vs energy-to-solution
 - Considering from low-level algorithmic tuning to node-level optimization
- Intel OneAPI CoE: development of SYCL port
 - as a new portability backend (replacing OpenCL)
 - SYCL in production on Intel and AMD GPU systems (ORNL Frontier, LUMI)
 - Collaboration on future programming models and standards: (hipSYCL, OneAPI/IntelLLVM)

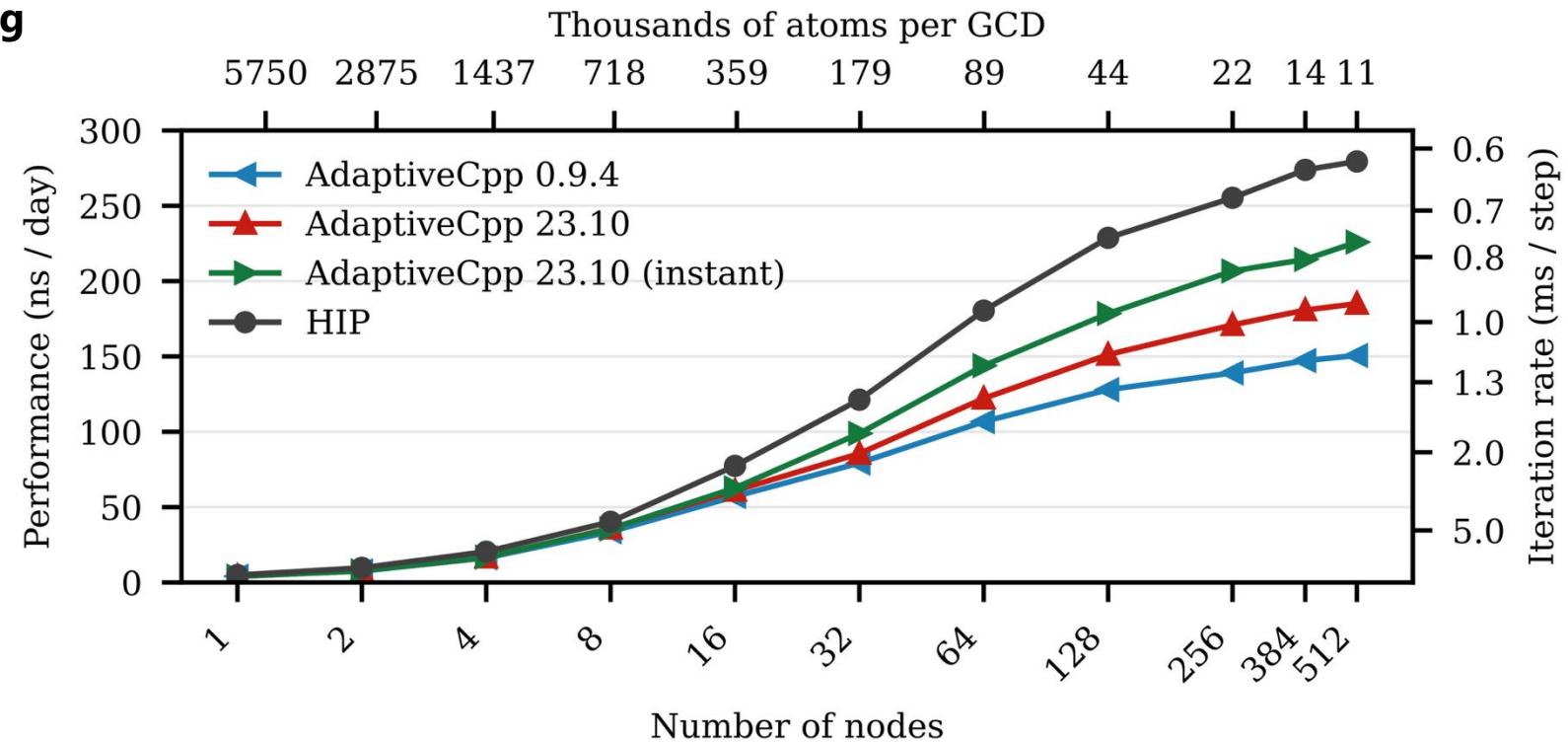


Evolution of GPU hardware & API support



SYCL on AMD systems: strong scaling

**GROMACS SYCL vs HIP fork scaling
on Cray EX235a (LUMI-G)**

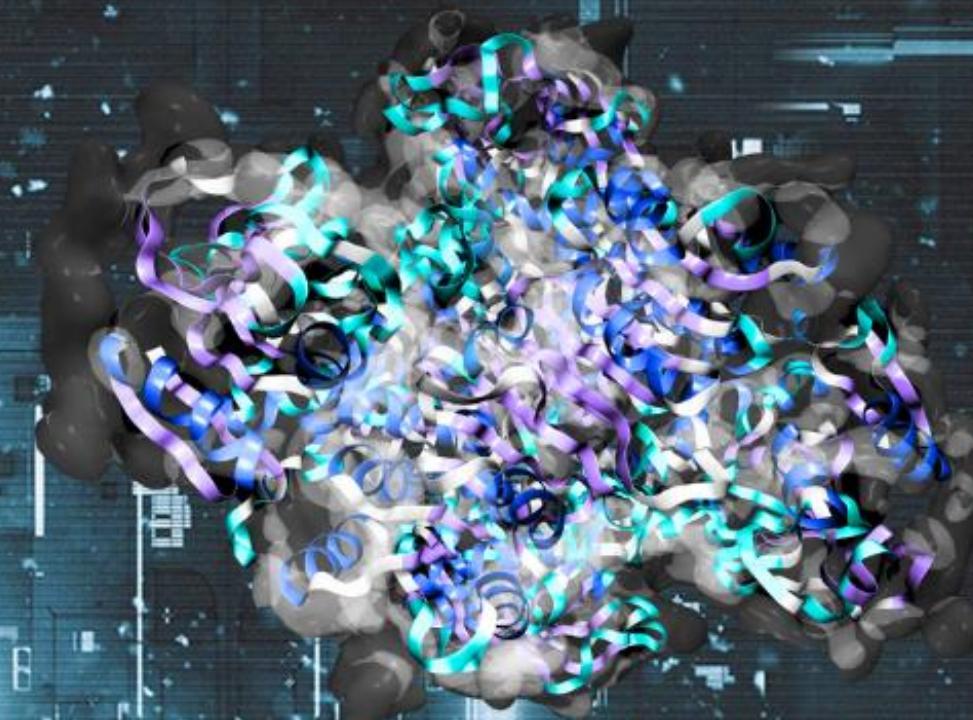


Strong scaling of domain decomposition on up to 512 LUMI-G nodes

-parallel efficiency with ACPP instant submission on par with HIP fork

-absolute performance only ~15-20% from HIP fork (mainly due to compute kernels)

LUMI



FAST. FLEXIBLE. FREE.

GROMACS



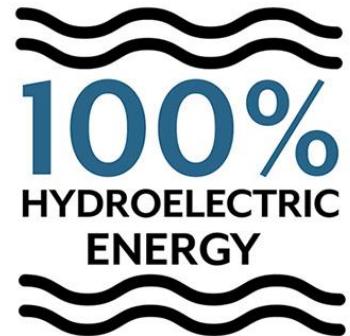
LUMI – Europe's Fastest Supercomputer



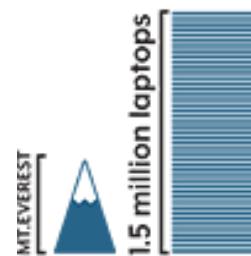
1 SYSTEM

375 Petaflop/s

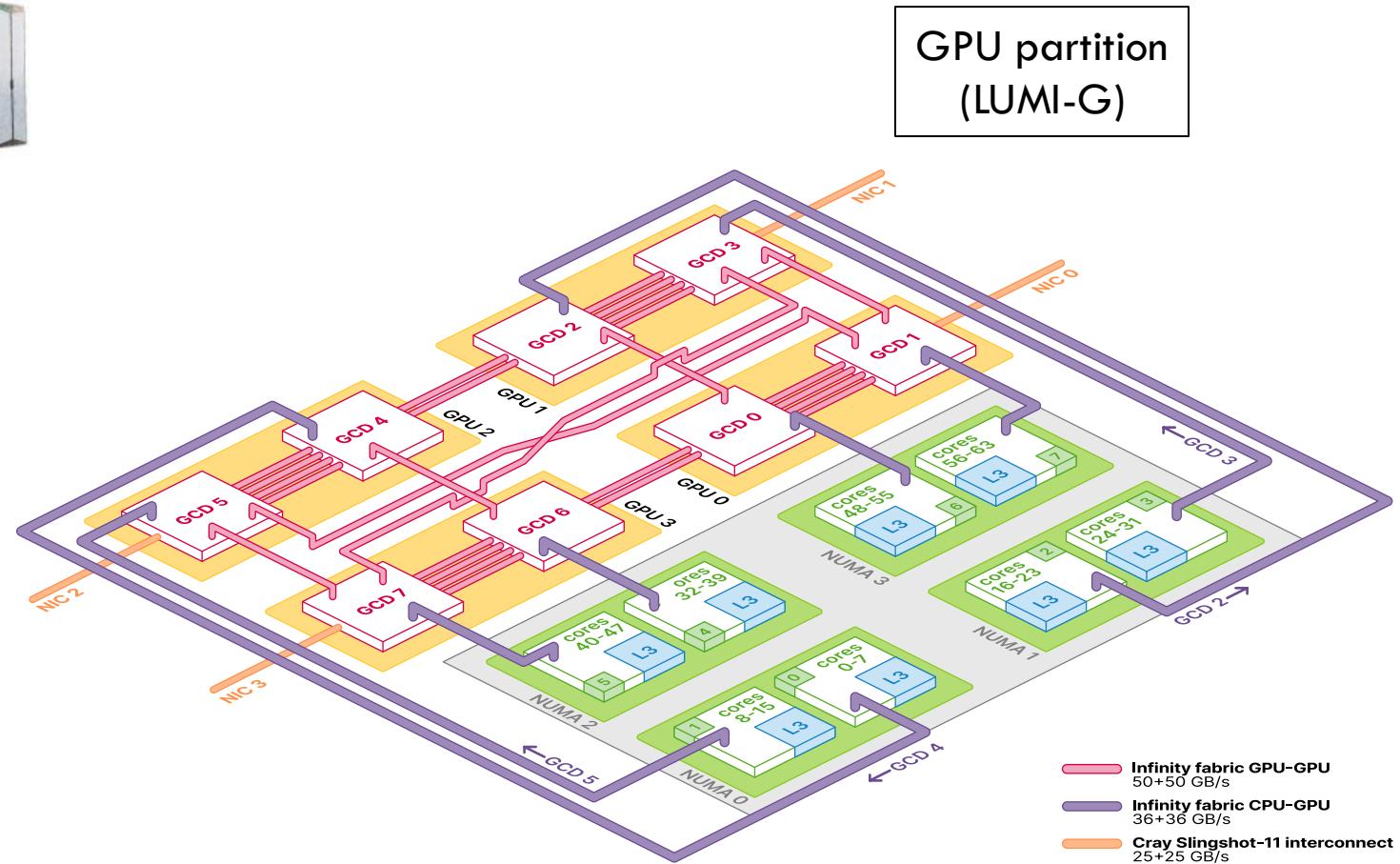
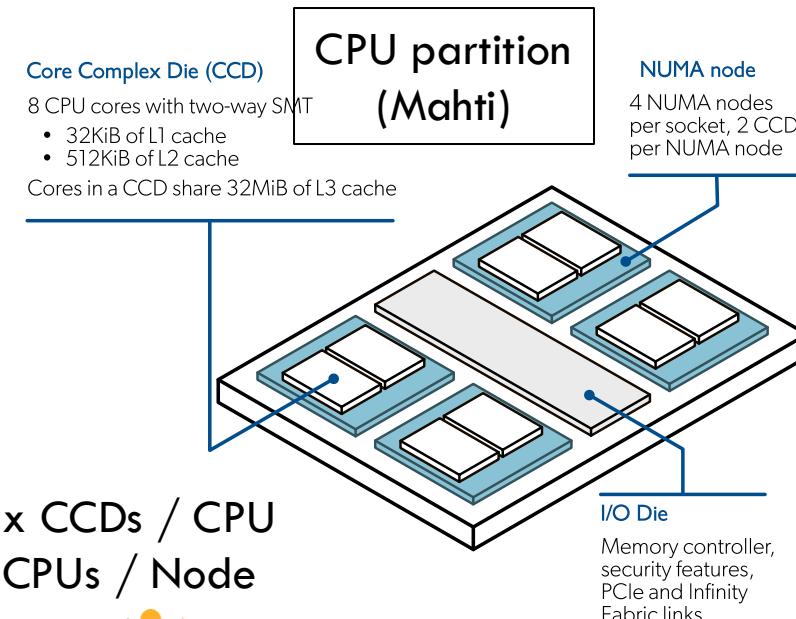
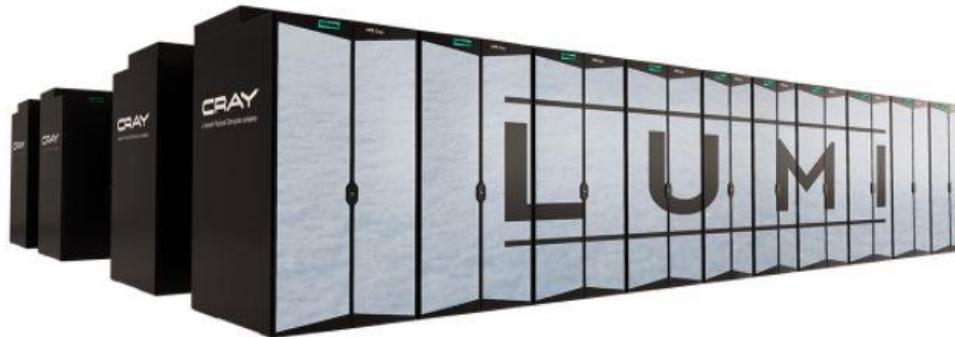
SUSTAINED COMPUTING POWER

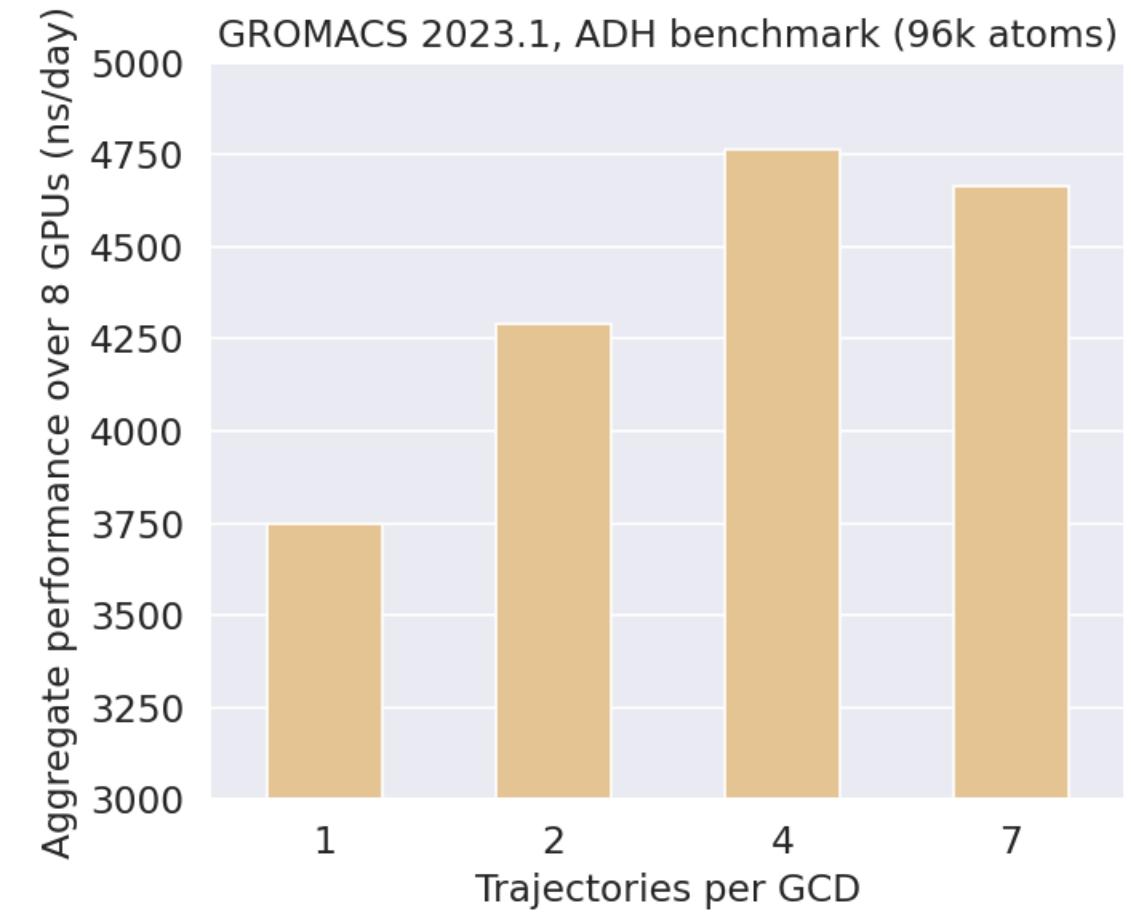
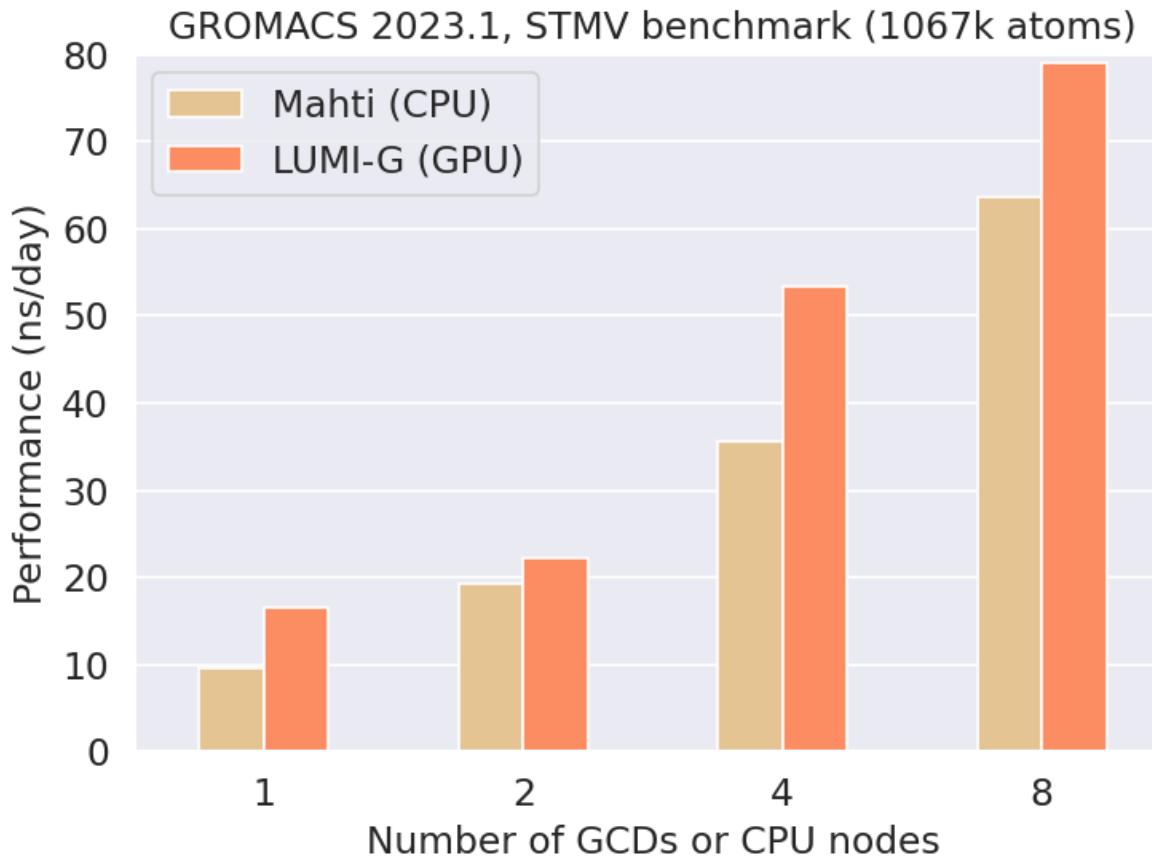


COMPUTING POWER EQUALS
1.5 MILLION
MODERN LAPTOP'S
CAPACITY



LUMI – Europe's Fastest Supercomputer





GROMACS on LUMI

- Most systems run well on a single GCD, performance typically better than on one 128 core CPU node
- Large systems (several 100 000 – 1M atoms) are usually able to scale to multiple GPUs (mind the proper binding of CPUs and GPUs)
- GPU utilization can be maximized for small systems (less than 100 000 atoms) by running multiple independent trajectories per GCD (multidir feature)
- 100 microseconds per: either 1) 42 LUMI-G nodes (<2% of the total LUMI-G) or 2) 560 CPU-only nodes (40% of Mahti)

GROMACS developers team

Berk Hess
Mark Abraham
Paul Bauer
Szilard Pall
Aleksei Yupinov
Sander Pronk
Magnus Lundborg
Viveca Lindahl

Christian Wennberg
Christian Blau
Artem Zhmurov
David van der Spoel
Carsten Kutzner
Justin Lemkul
Roland Schulz
Sebastian Wingbermühle

Stefan Fleishmann
Berk Hess
Petter Johansson
Viveca Lindahl
Lucie Delenne
Annie Johansson
Tyler Reddy
Joe Jordan
Cathrine Bergh
Kevin Boyd
Alexey Shvetsov
Eric Irrgang
Pascal Merz
Tatjana Shugaeva
Farzaneh Jalalypour

And many, many others (old & new) – many of which did not even code!

Hermann Grubmüller
Peter Kasson, Univ. Virginia
Michael Shirts, Univ. Colorado

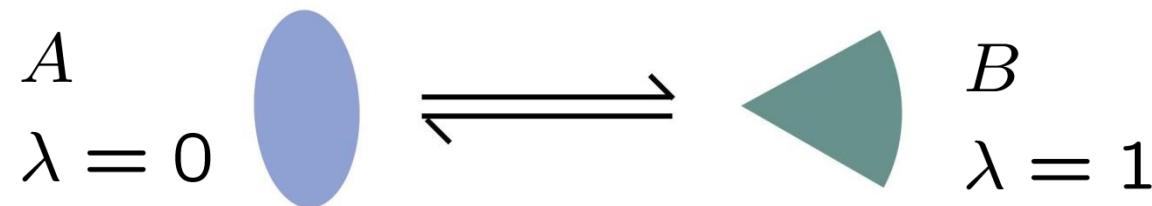
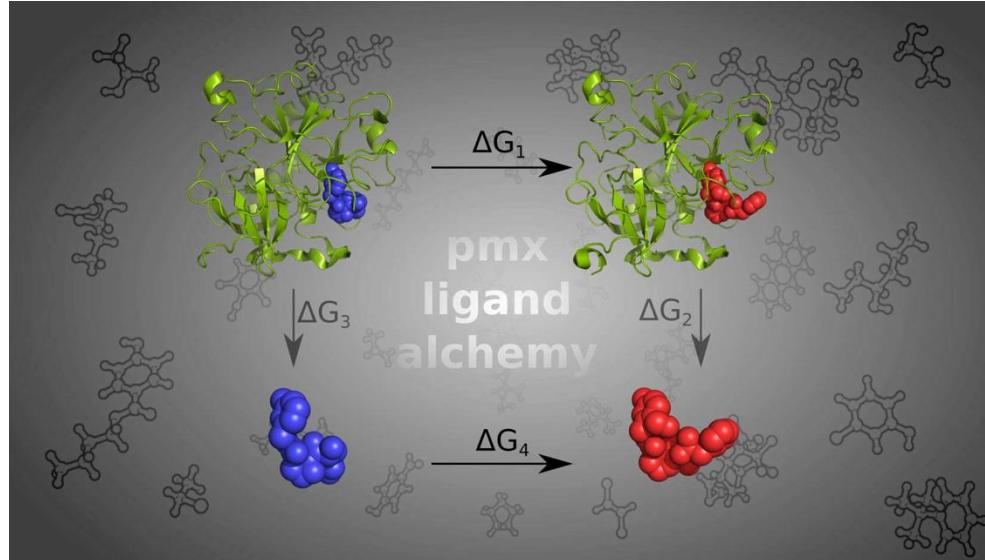
John Eiken, ORNL
Mark Berger, NVIDIA



Free Energy Calculations:

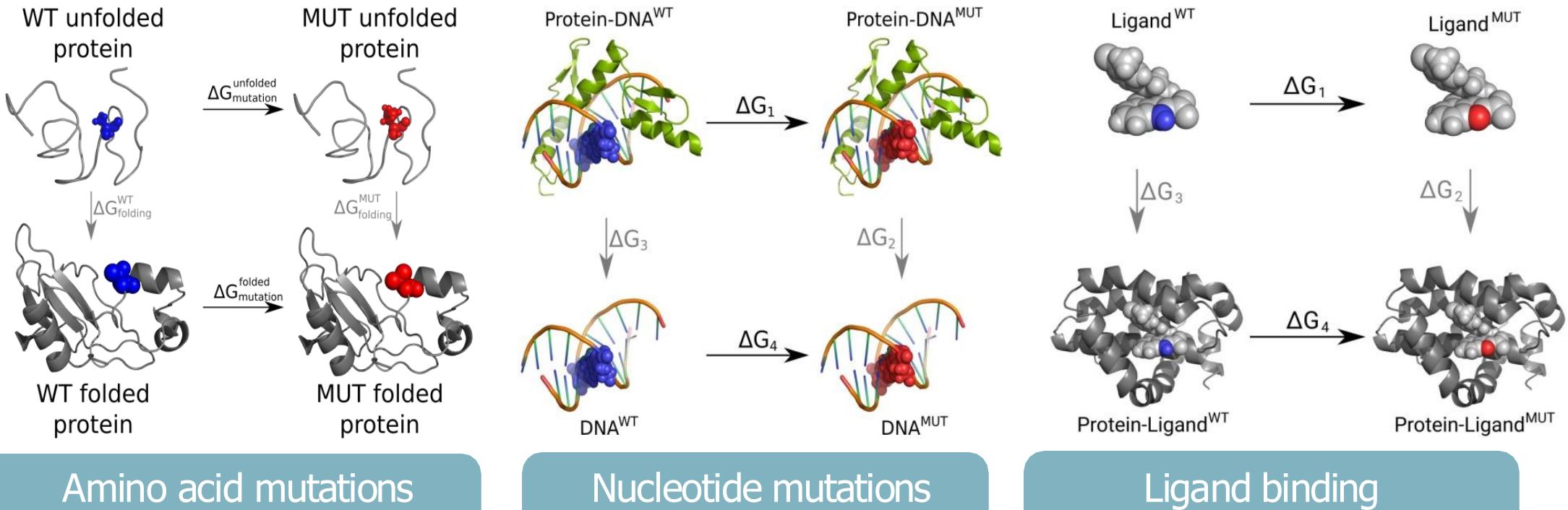
GROMACS + PMX

Free Energy Calculation for Drug Screening



$$\Delta G = \int_0^1 \left\langle \frac{\delta H(r)}{\delta \lambda} \right\rangle_\lambda d\lambda$$

Alchemical transformations & Free Energy Calculations

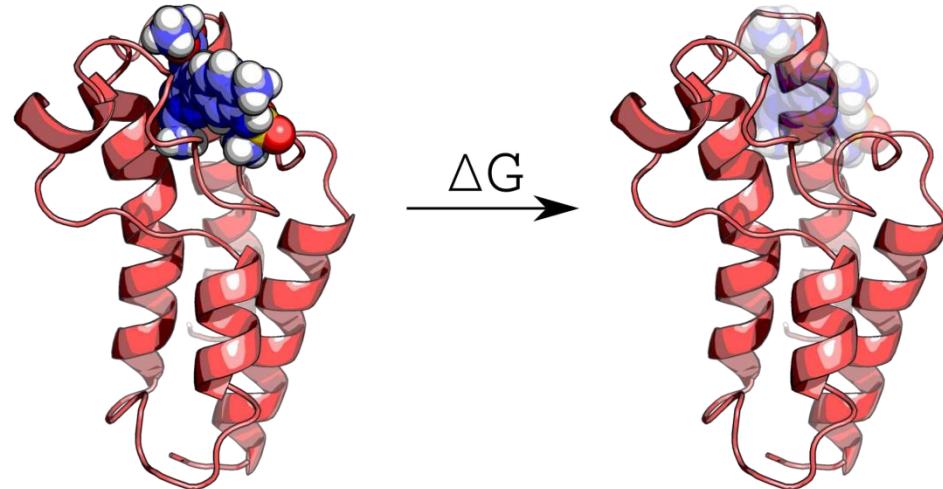


Amino acid mutations

Nucleotide mutations

Ligand binding

Absolute protein-ligand binding ΔG



Large scale absolute protein-ligand binding free energies

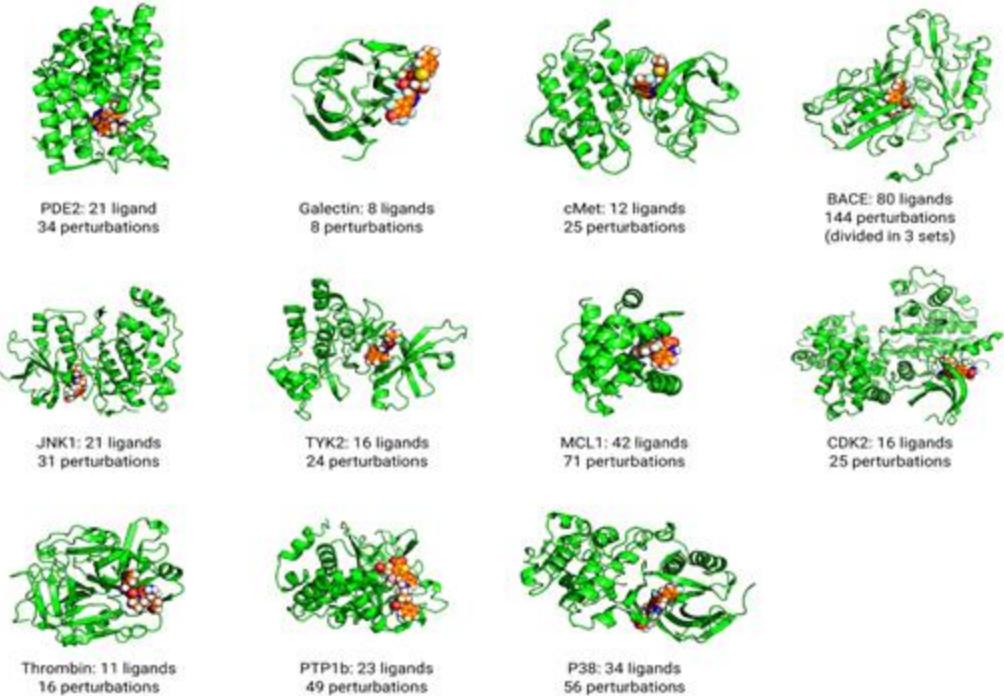
Chem. Sci., 2021

On-demand rapid large-scale drug screening with PMX: “Days, not months!” with HPC

A large-scale protein-ligand relative binding free energy scan: 10.1039/C9SC03754C

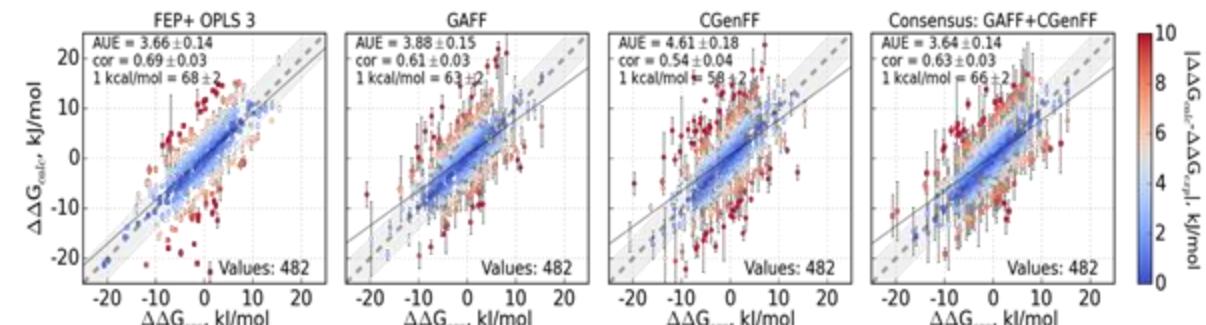
This study showcases scaling achieved with the non-equilibrium free energy calculation protocol using GROMACS+PMX.

482 relative binding free energy estimations in 11 protein-ligand systems using 2 molecular mechanics force fields.

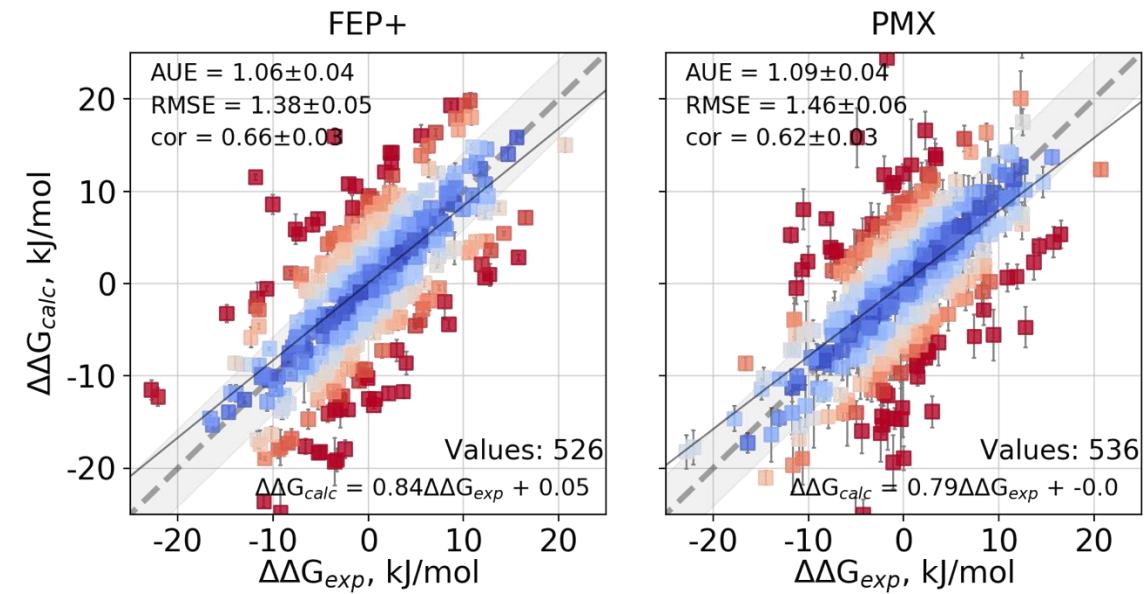
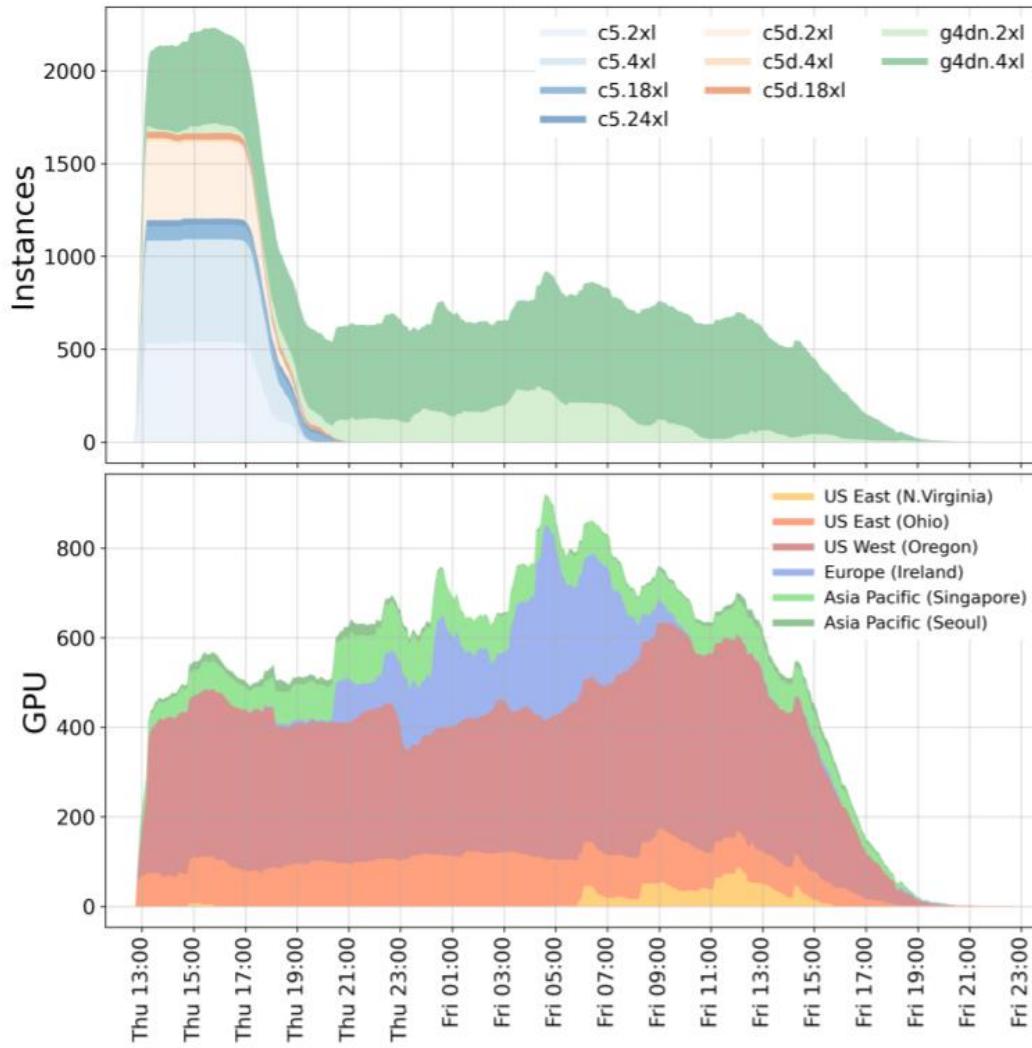


Similar case used for benchmarking

- Raven@MPCDF (512 nodes)
 - 1 node = Intel Xeon Cascade Lake-AP (96 cores)
- 480 nodes (~46k cores)
- ~3.4 million core hours in 3 days



High-throughput screening: 5k $\Delta\Delta G$ in a day



PMX developers team

Membrane channels:

Wojciech Kopec			
Ruo-Xu Gu			

Thomas Baukrowitz
Adam Lange
Ulrich Zachariae
Kornelius Zeth
Claudia Steinem
Thomas Jansen
Markus Zweckstetter

SFB 803

Free energy calculations:

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Bert De Groot Martin Paleico Vytautas Gapsys Yuriy Khalak Matteo Aldeghi

Kai Tittmann
David Mobley
Hannah Baumann
Boehringer Ingelheim
Janssen pharmaceuticals
AstraZeneca

Collective dynamics/ aggregation:

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Dirk Matthes Martin Werner Benjamin Eltzner

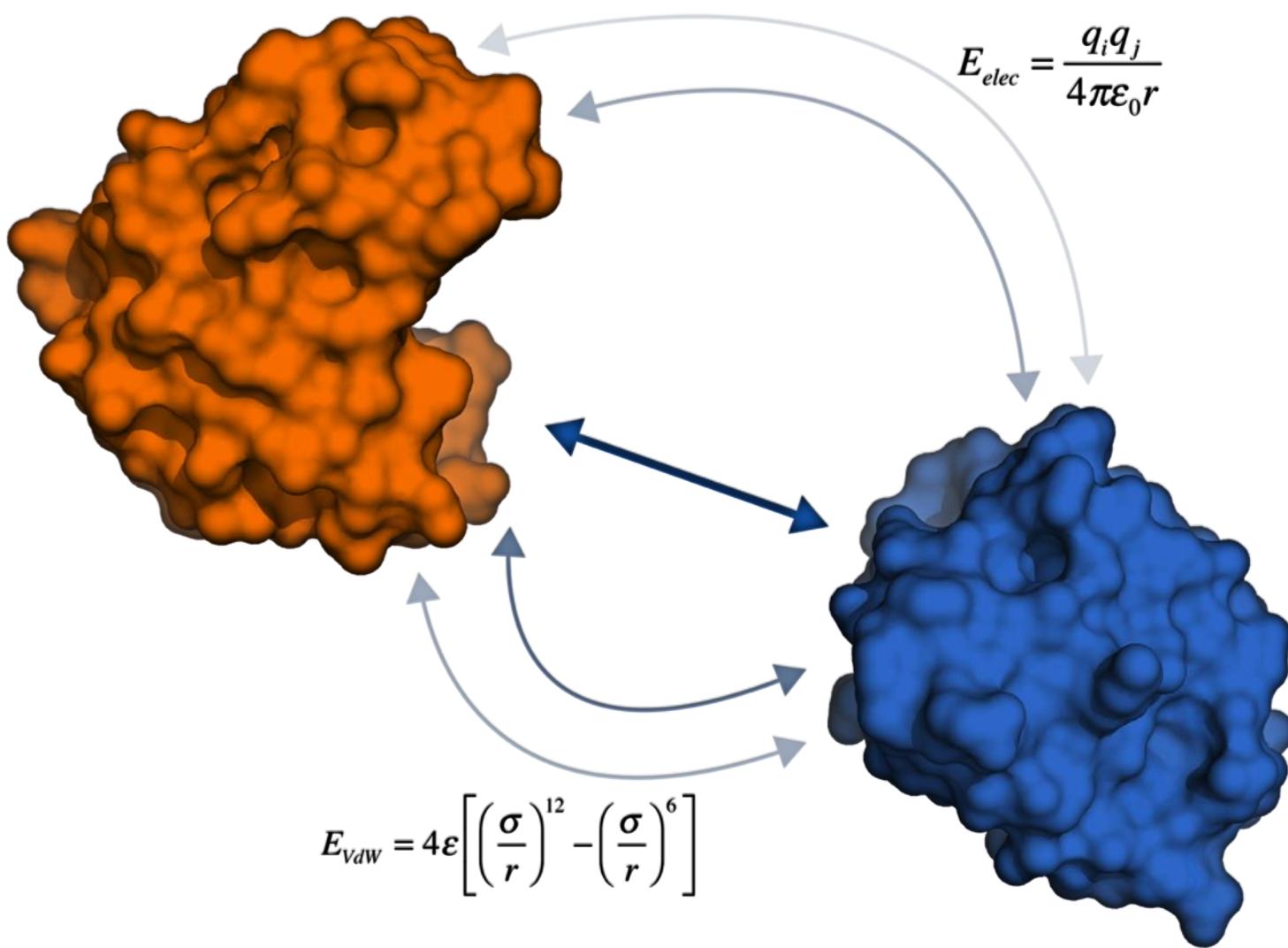
Axel Munk
Christian Griesinger
Markus Zweckstetter
Loren Andreas

HADDOCK

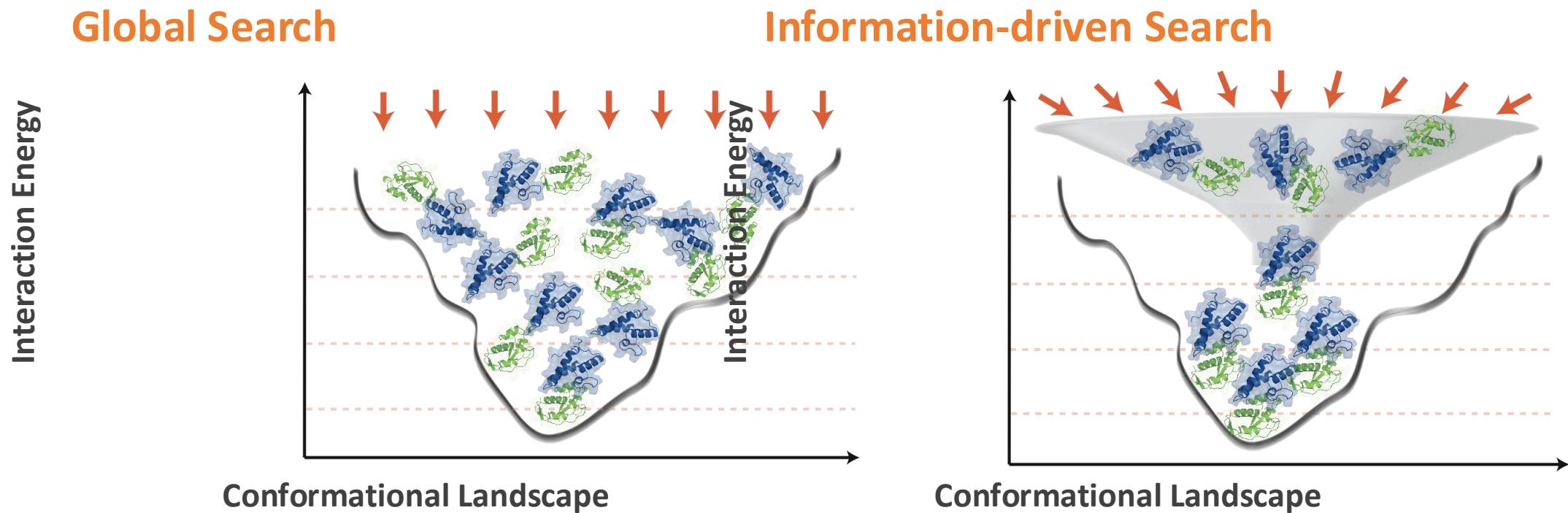
for

Integrative Modelling

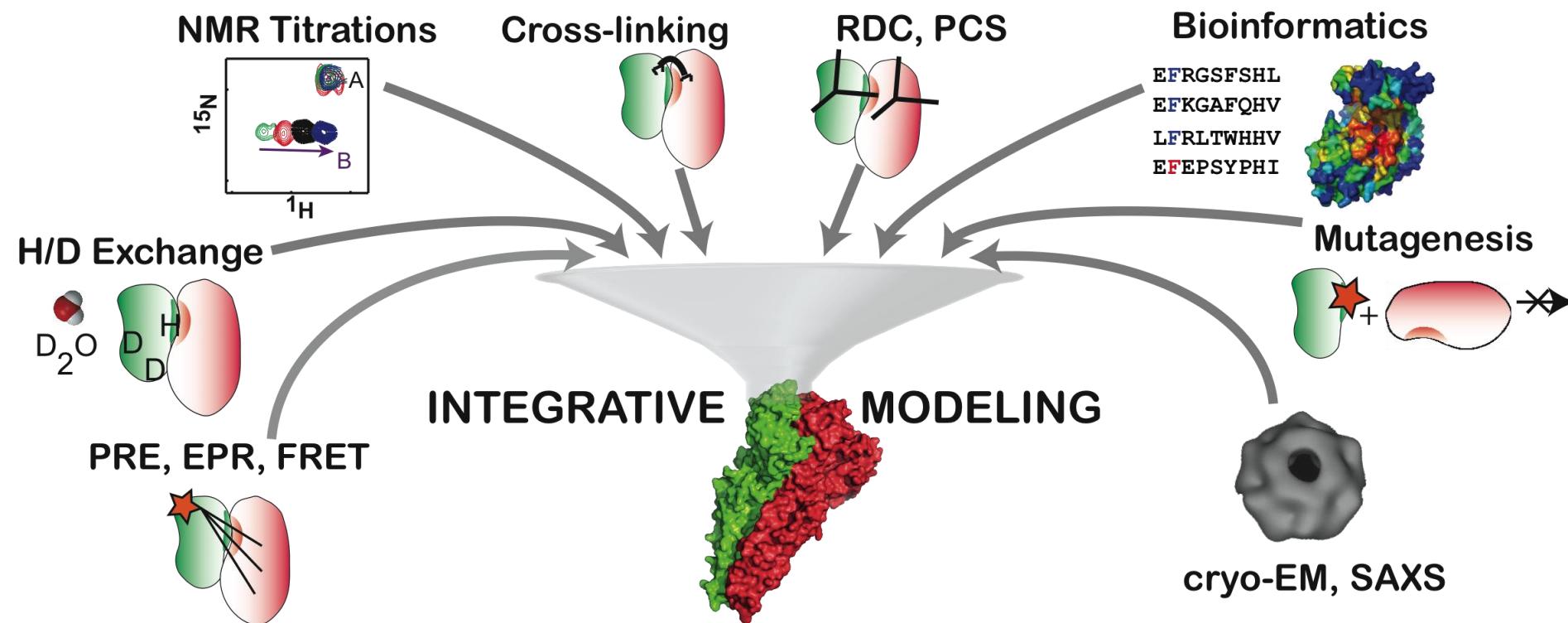
Molecular Docking



Data Integration during Sampling



What is Integrative Modeling?



HADDOCK: An integrative modeling platform

Incorporates ambiguous and low-resolution data to aid the docking

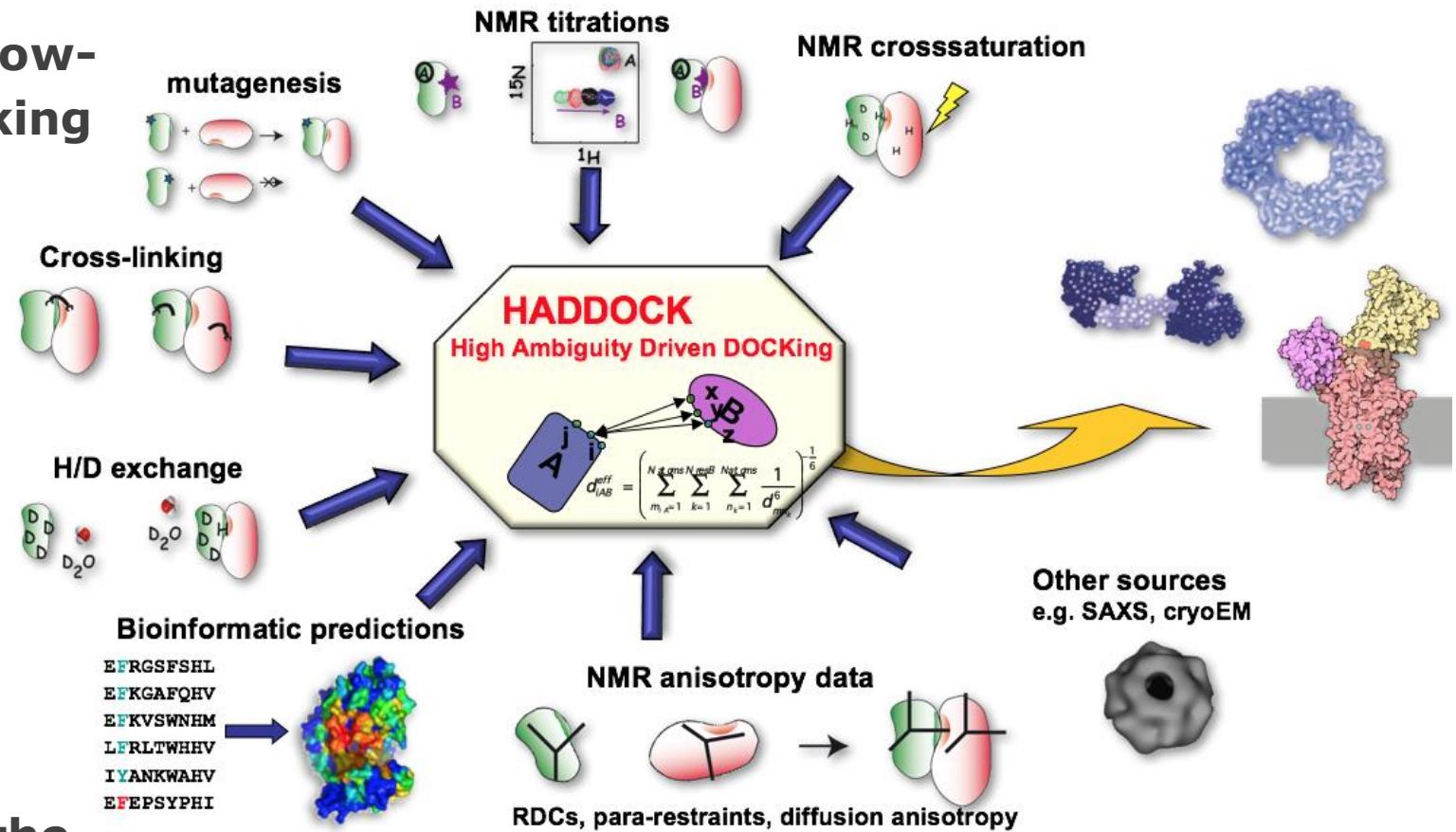
Capable of docking up to 20 molecules (2.4 version)

Symmetries can be leveraged

Allows for flexibility at the interface

Final flexible refinement in explicit solvent

Consistent performance over the years in CAPRI



Dominguez, Boelens & Bonvin. JACS 125, 173 (2003).



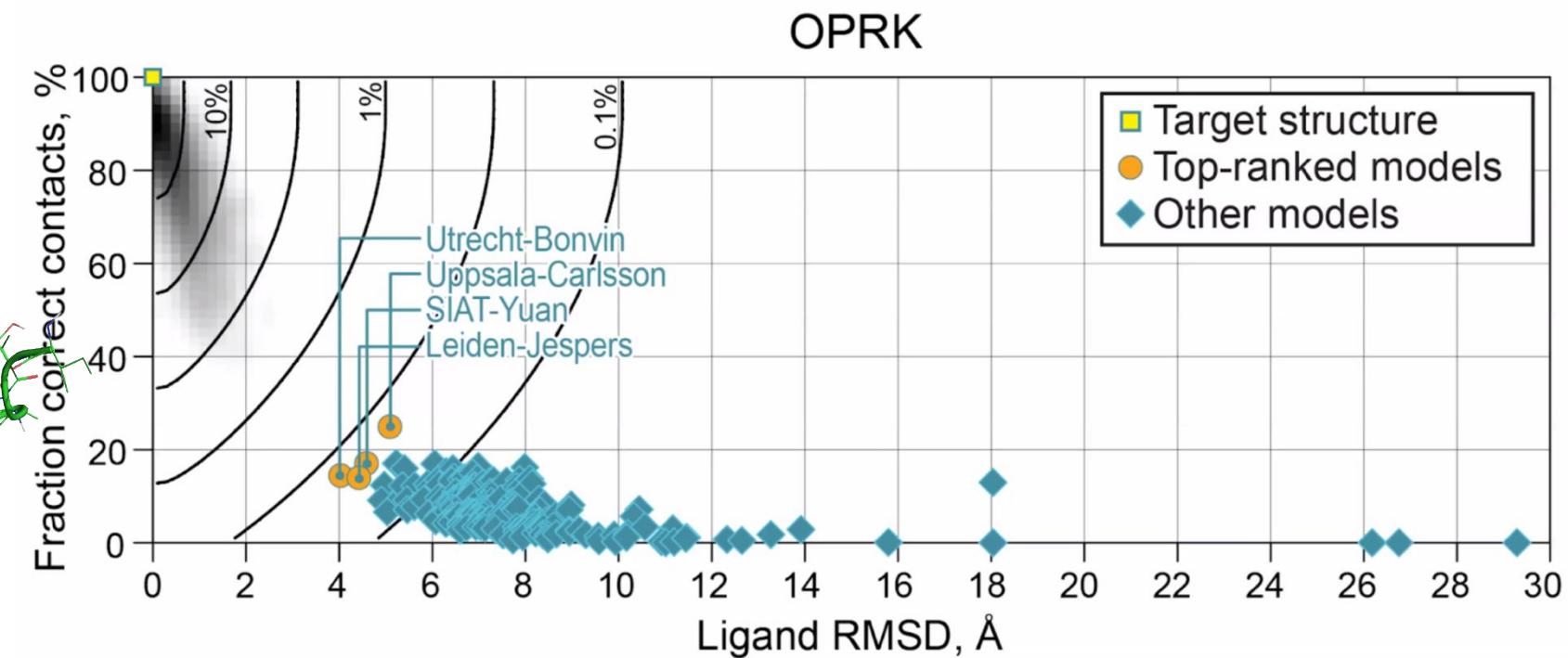
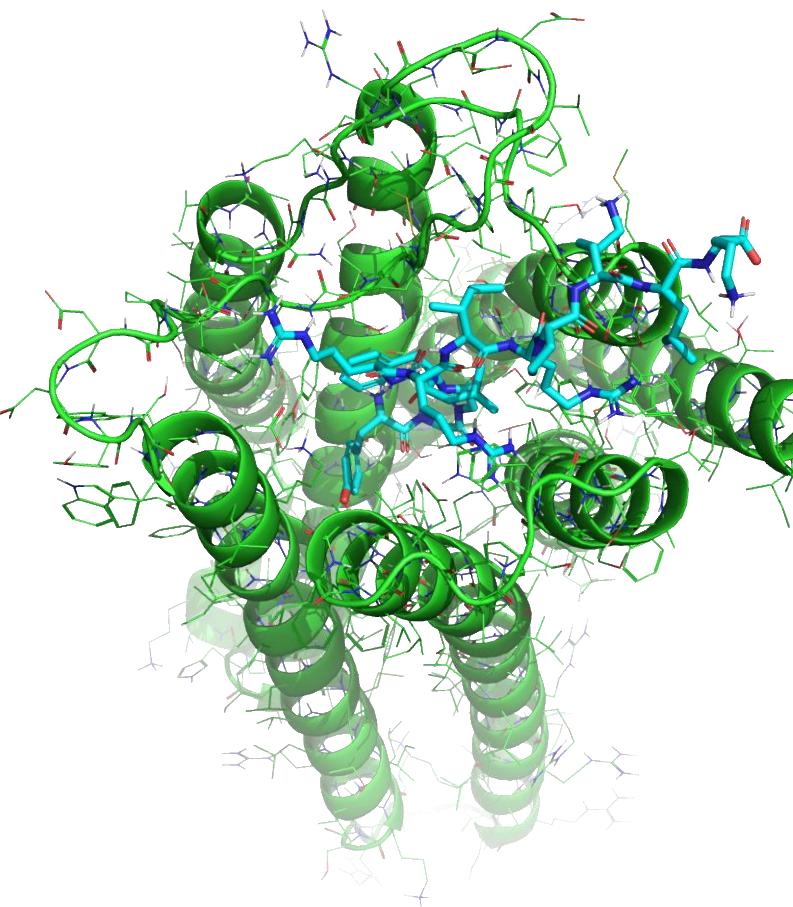
Siri
Van Keulen



Manon
Réau

GPCRdock 2021

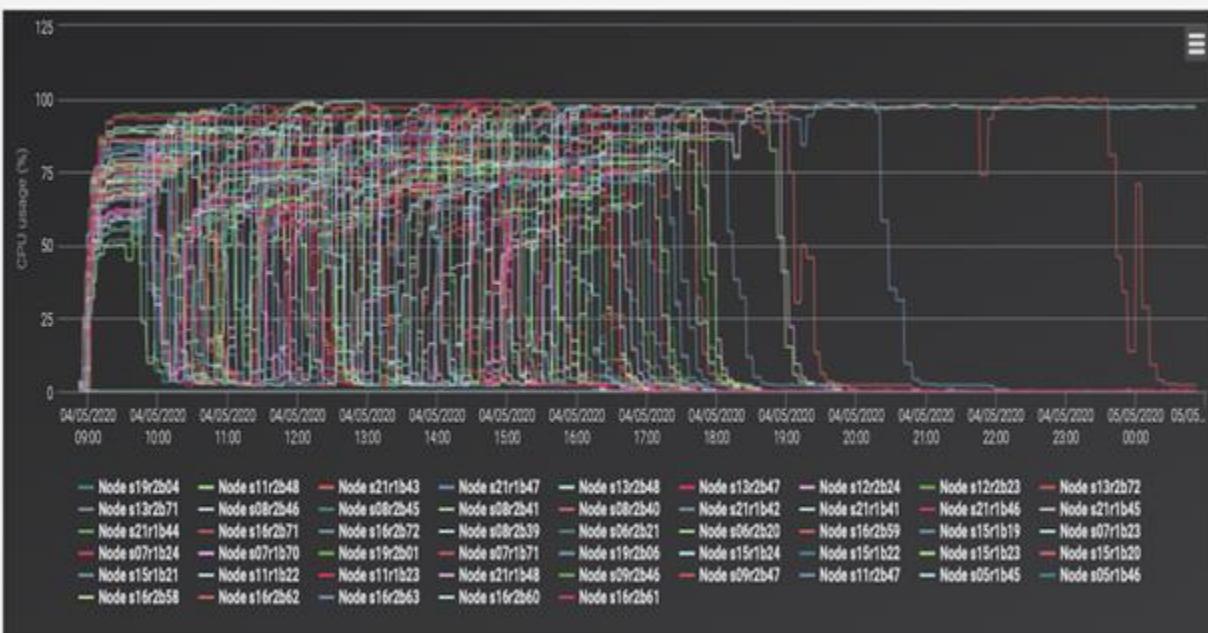
**Shape-restrained protocol put to the test in
the blind GPRCdock experiment**



Large-scale modelling

Demonstration on MareNostrum BSC

- One bioinformatics workflow
 - 50 nodes - 2400 cores
 - Completed in ~16 hours,
 - Generated ~175GB of data.



HADDOCK server at a glance:

- **>21,000 jobs executed** 80% of which on EOSC HTC resources
 - **Number of users: >18,500** (from >110 different countries)



- **Modular re-write in Python 3**
 - Testing & **Continuous Integration** enabled
 - **Free and Open Source** (Apache 2)
 - Supports **basic docking and scoring scenarios**
 - Ready for **custom workflows** and integration of
third-party software

HADDOCK developer team / Alexandre Bonvin

€€

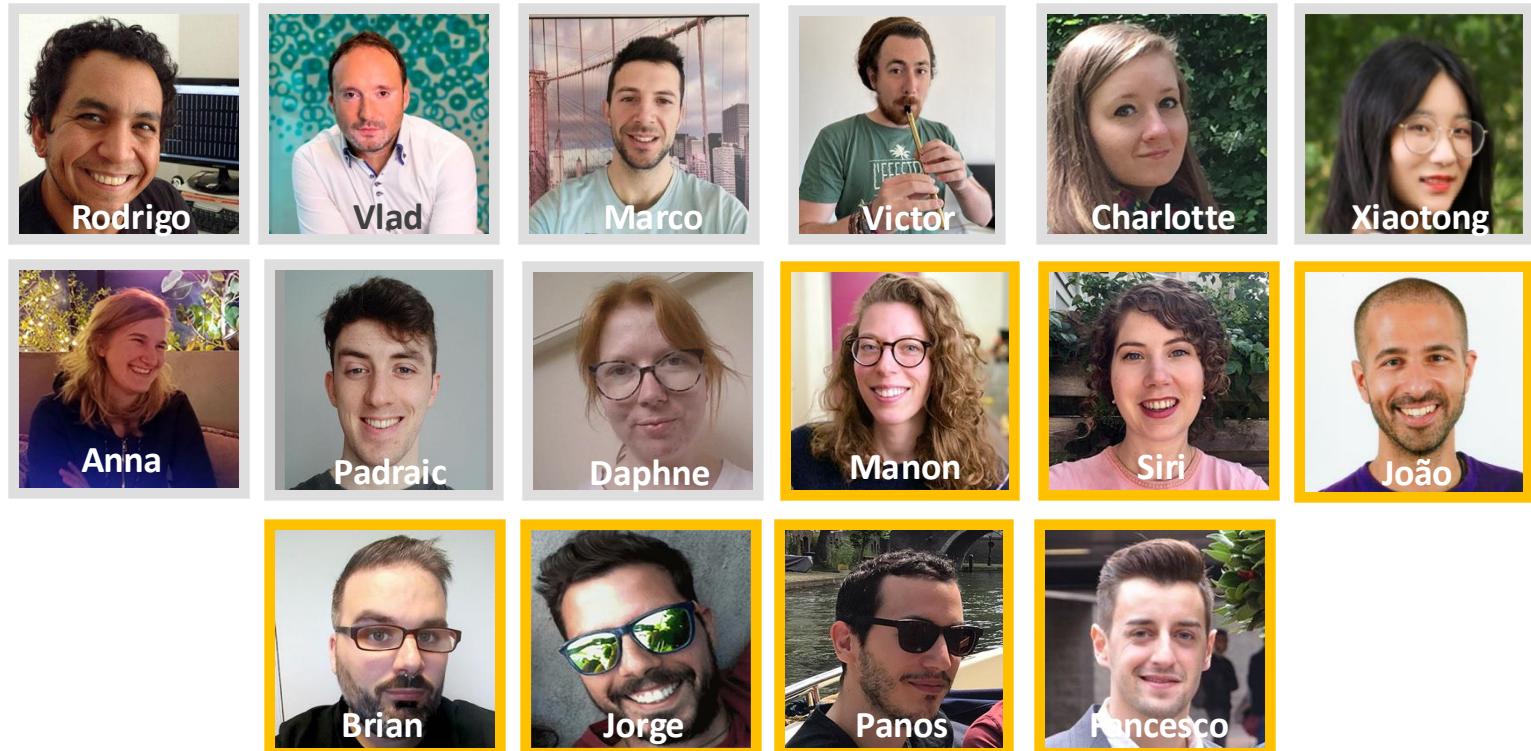


VICI
TOP-PUNT



WeNMR
West-Life
EGI-Engage
INDIGO-Datacloud
BioExcel CoE
EOSC-Hub
EGI-Ace

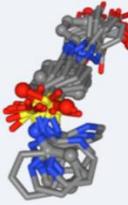
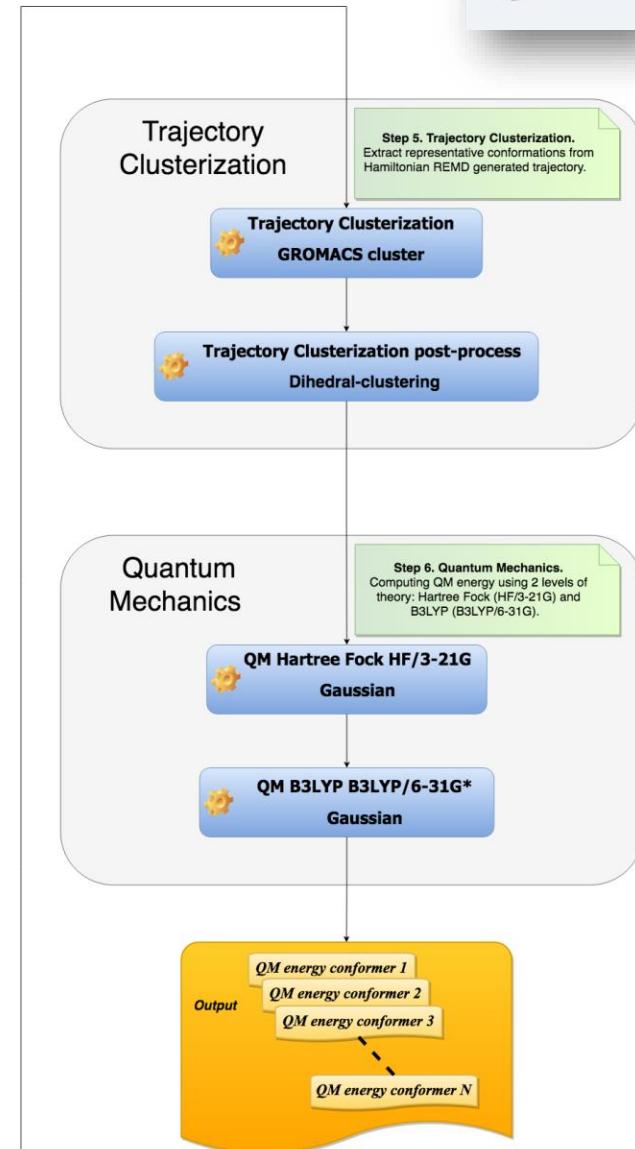
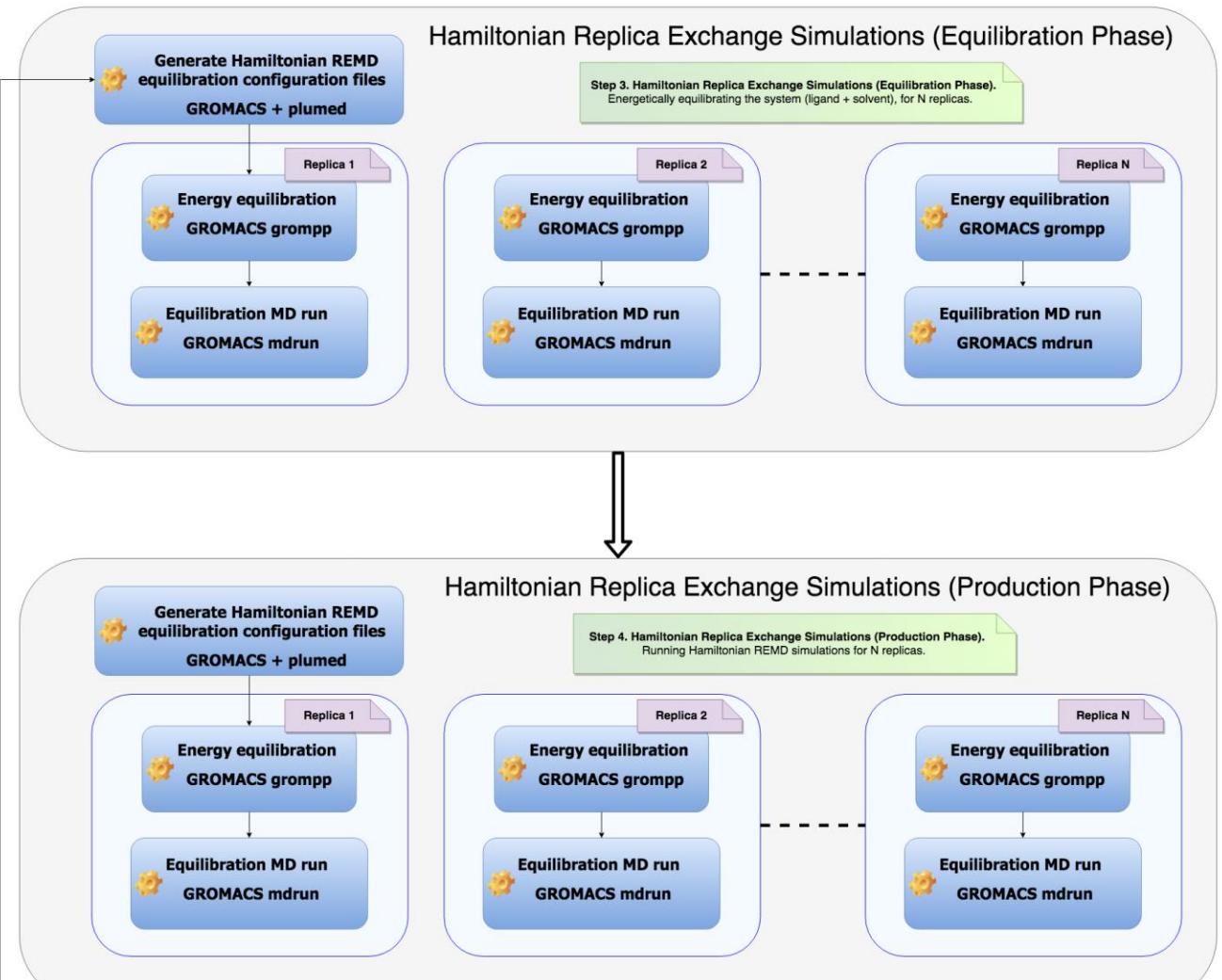
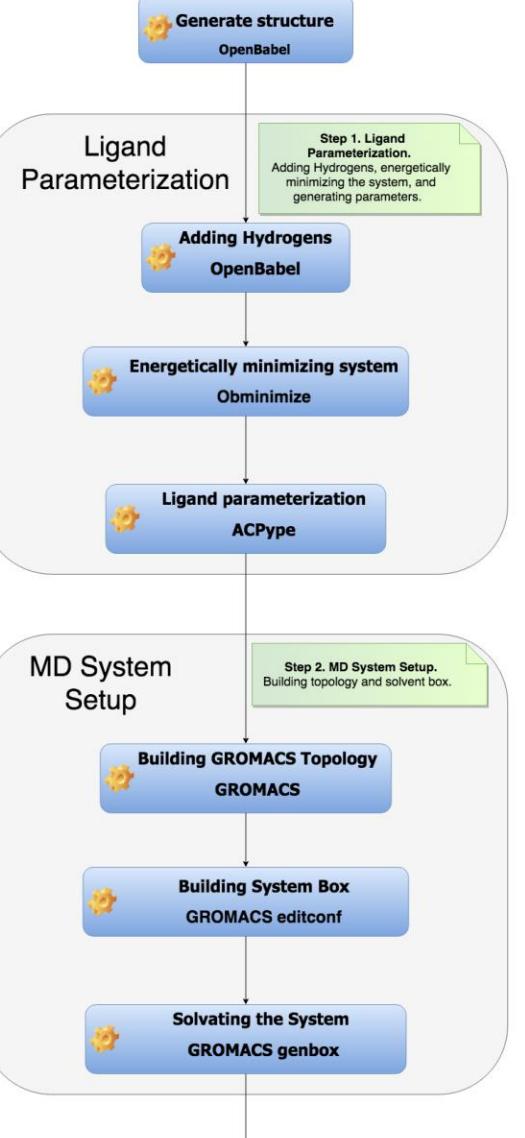
former (some) and current
CSB group@UU



bonvinlab.org/people

Automation Workflows: BioExcel Building Blocks (BioBB)

Input Ligand
3-letter Code
SMILES
PDB File

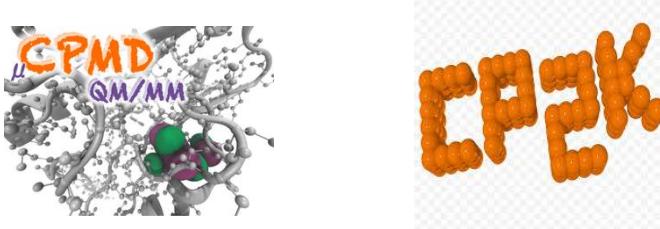
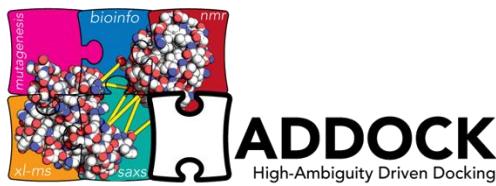


BioActive Compounds pipeline: a platform designed to efficiently generate bioactive conformers and speed up the drug discovery process.

<http://mmbr.ircbarcelona.org/BCE/>

Sanja Zivanovic et al., J. Chem. Theory Comput. 2020, 16, 10, 6586–6597

GROMACS
FAST. FLEXIBLE. FREE.



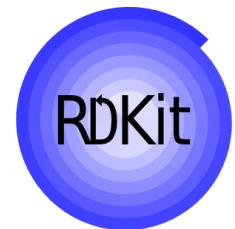
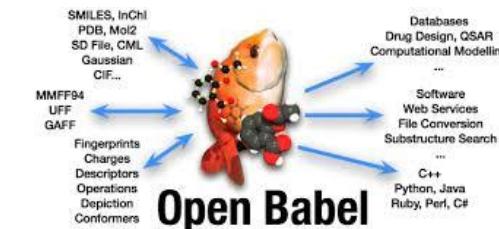
Amber18

NAMD
Scalable Molecular Dynamics

AmberTools19



VMD
Visual Molecular Dynamics



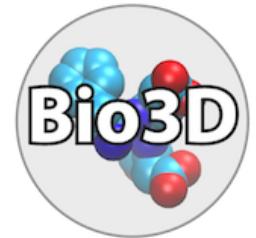
pmx: generate hybrid protein structure and topology
Computational Biomolecular Dynamics Group



Modeller

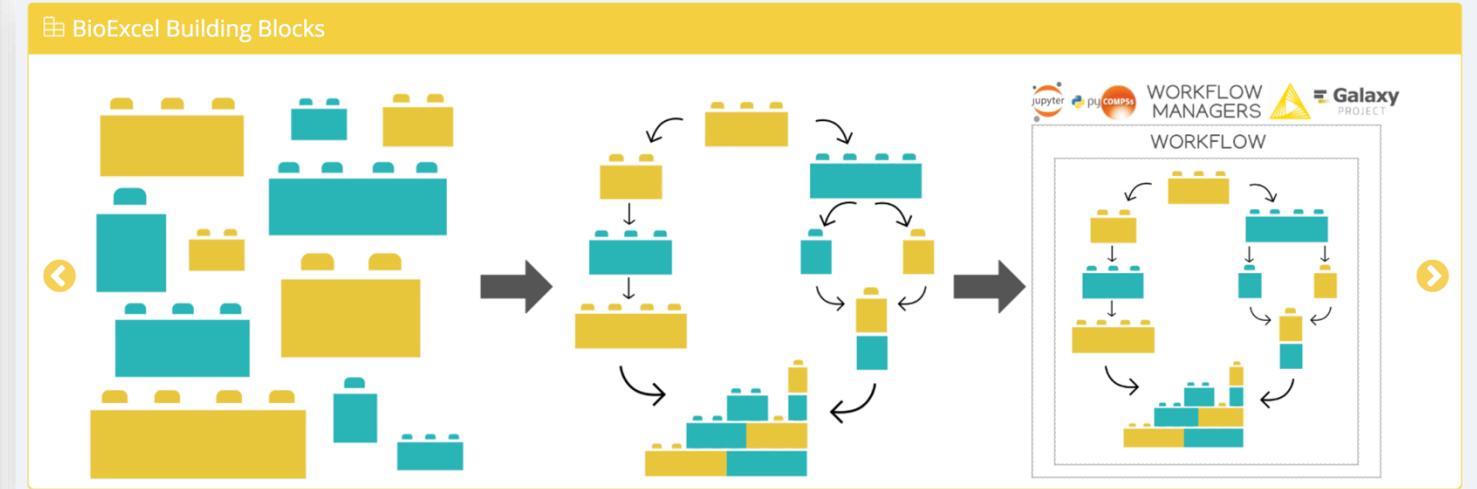
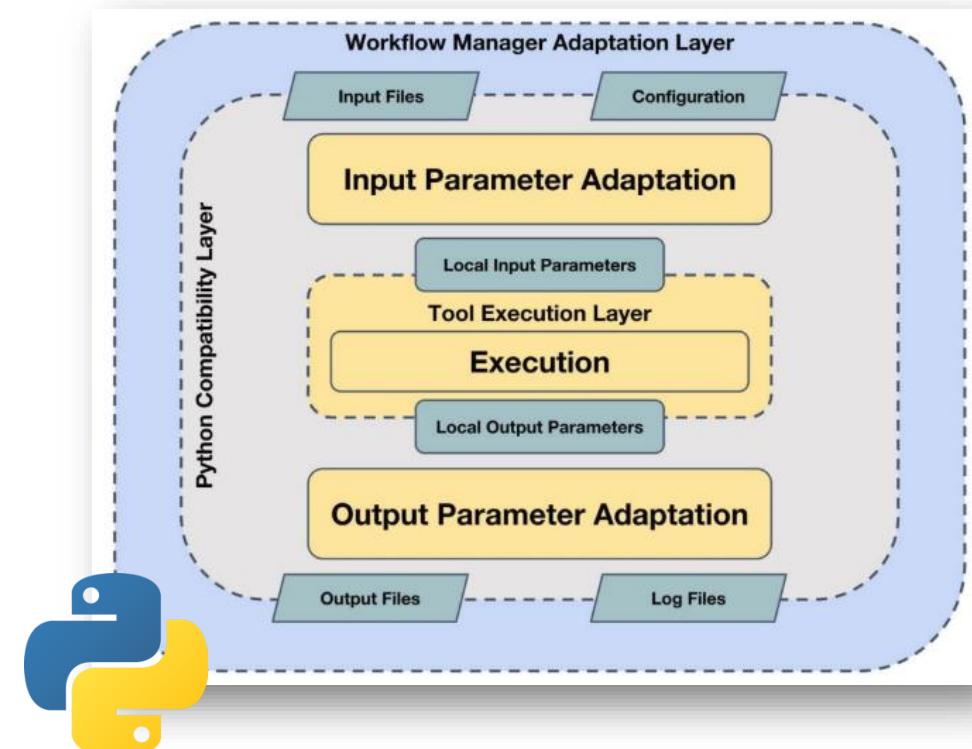
Program for Comparative Protein
Structure Modelling by Satisfaction
of Spatial Restraints

TensorFlow



And many many more...

BioExcel Building Blocks: BioBB



1) *Building Blocks*

2) *Workflows*

3) *Workflow Managers*

<https://mbc.irbbarcelona.org/biobb/>

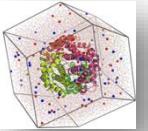


BioBB Modules (17, Release 2023.2)



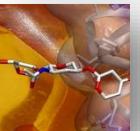
biobb_common

Common auxiliar functions



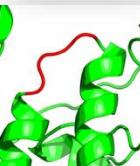
biobb_gromacs

Molecular Dynamics GROMACS



biobb_amber

Molecular Dynamics AMBER



biobb_model

Molecular Modelling



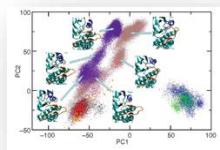
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Machine learning

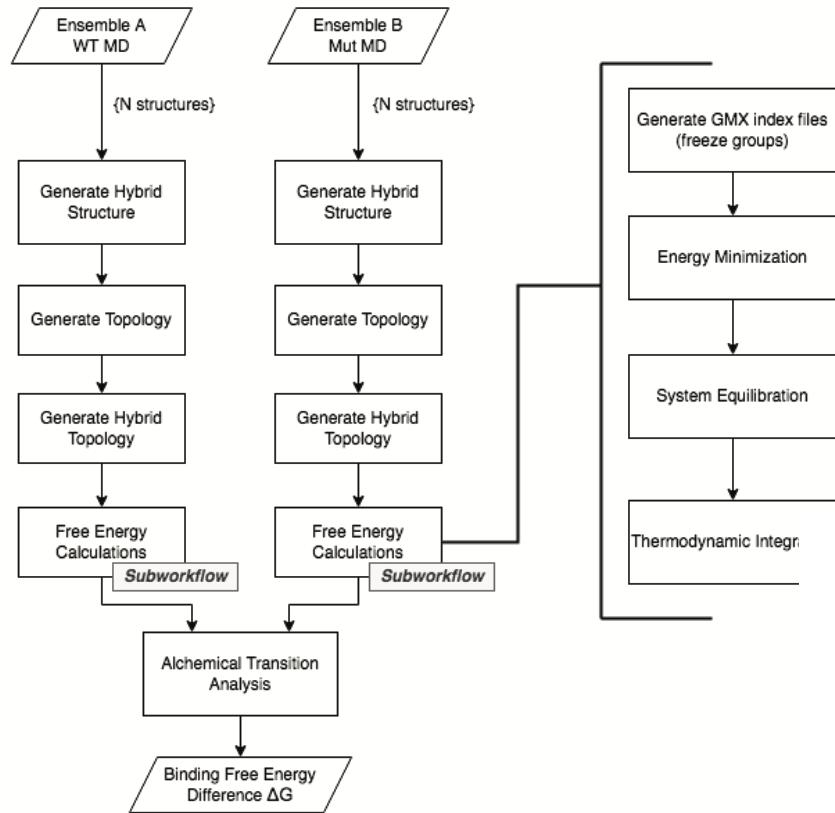


biobb_vs

Virtual Screening

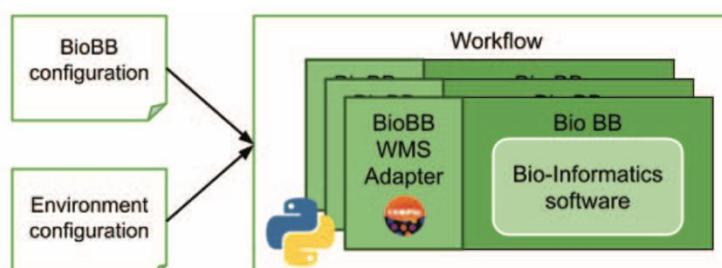
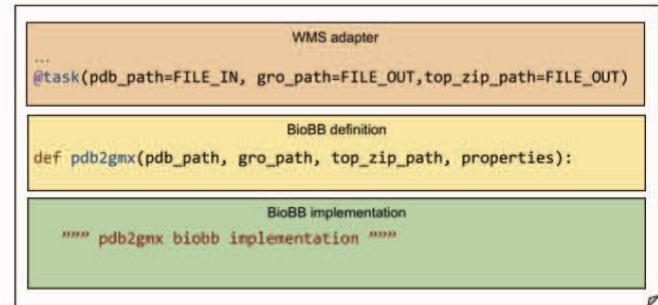


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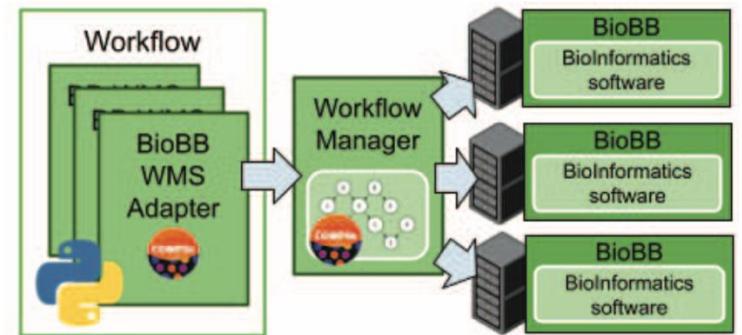


```

from biobb_common.configuration import settings
from biobb_md.gromacs.pdb2gmx import pdb2gmx
from biobb_md.gromacs.editconf import editconf
...
def main(config, system):
    ...
    # Load configuration
    conf = settings.ConfReader(config, system)
    mut_prop = conf.get_prop_dic()
    mut_paths = conf.get_paths_dic()
    ...
    # Workflow definition
    for structure in conf.properties['input_structures'].split(','):
        pdb2gmx(**mut_paths["step1_pdb2gmx"], properties=mut_prop["step1_pdb2gmx"])
        editconf(**mut_paths["step2_editconf"], properties=mut_prop["step2_editconf"])
        solvate(**mut_paths["step3_solvate"], properties=mut_prop["step3_solvate"])
        grompp(**mut_paths["step4_grompp"], properties=mut_prop["step4_grompp"])
        mdrun(**mut_paths["step5_mdrun"], properties=mut_prop["step5_mdrun"])
...
  
```



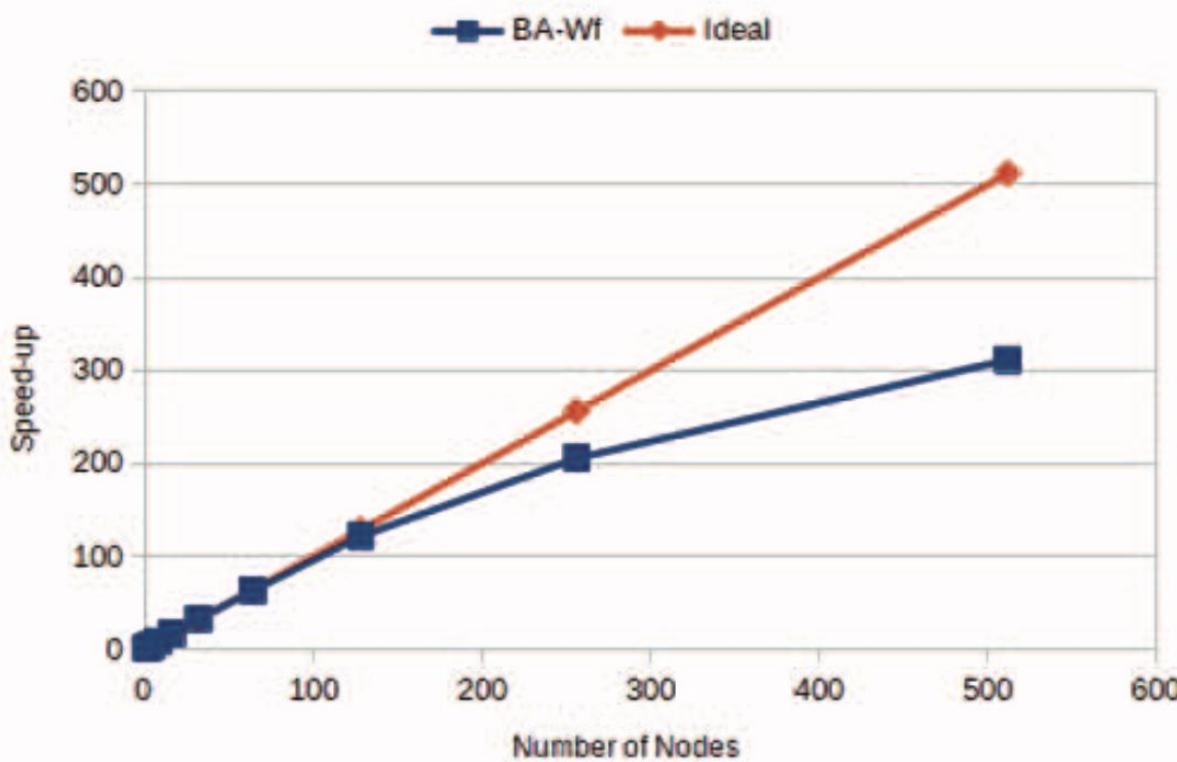
(a) Development



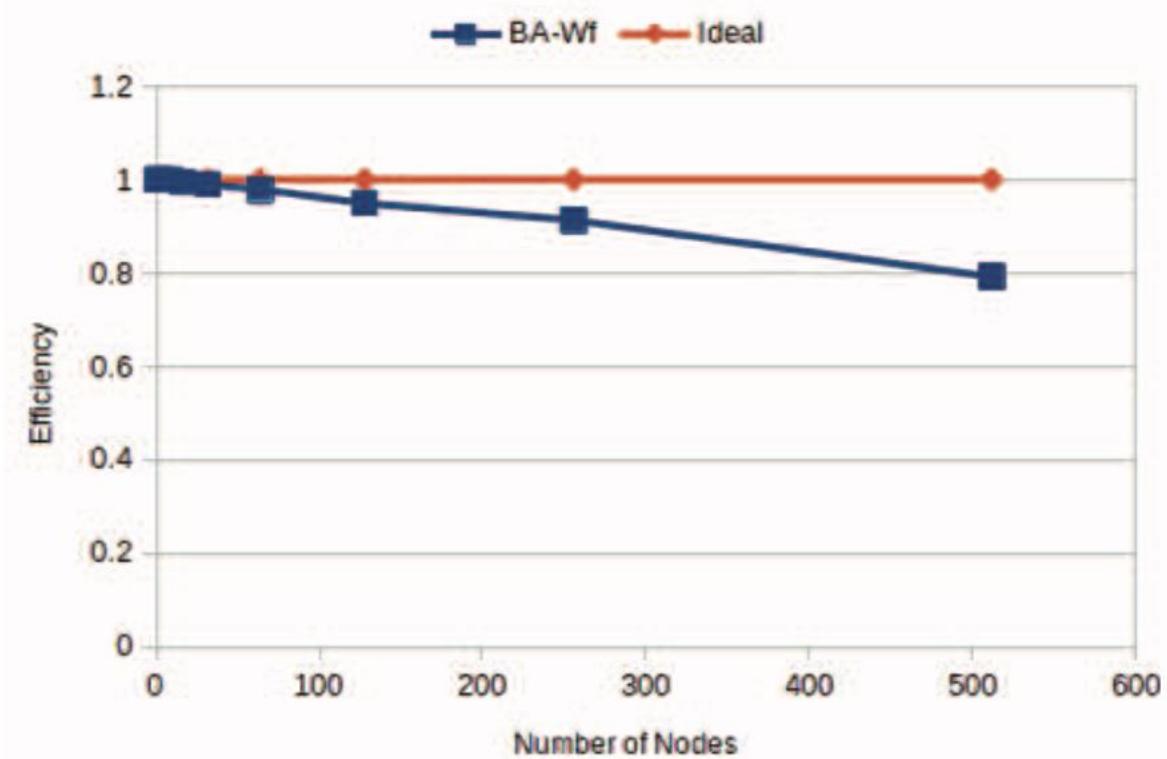
(b) Execution



WF scalability on Discoverer Supercomputer (Bulgaria)

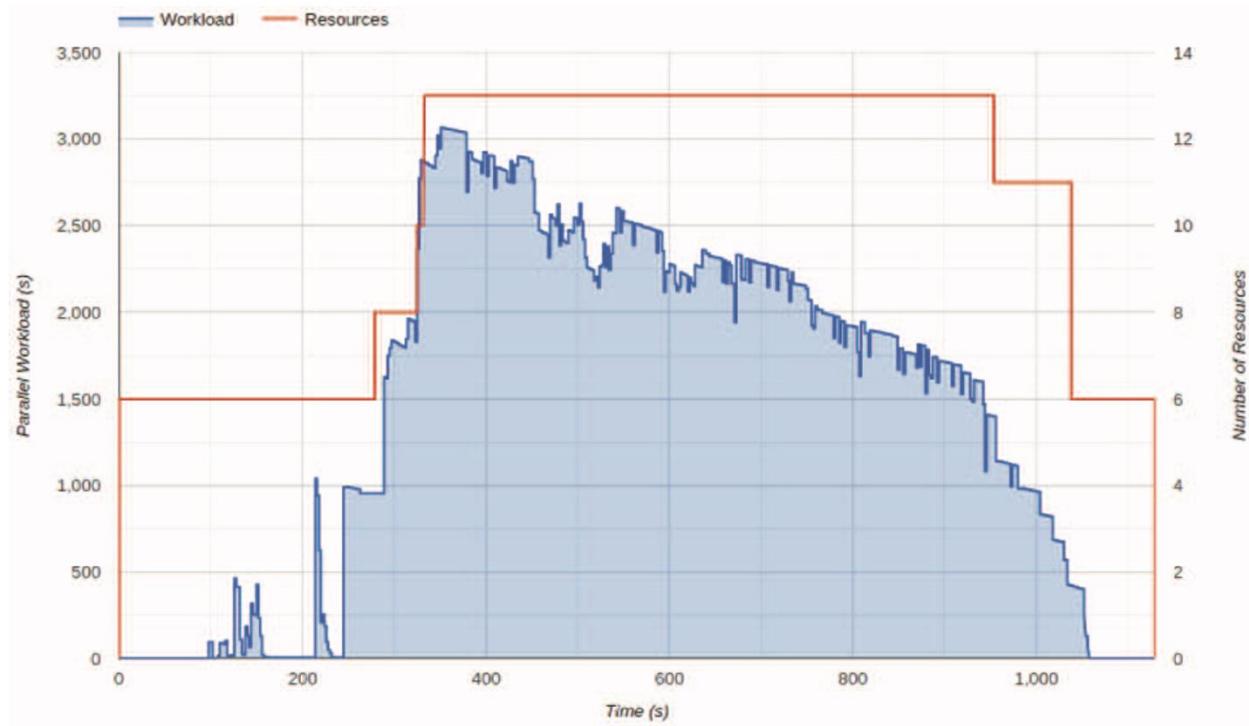
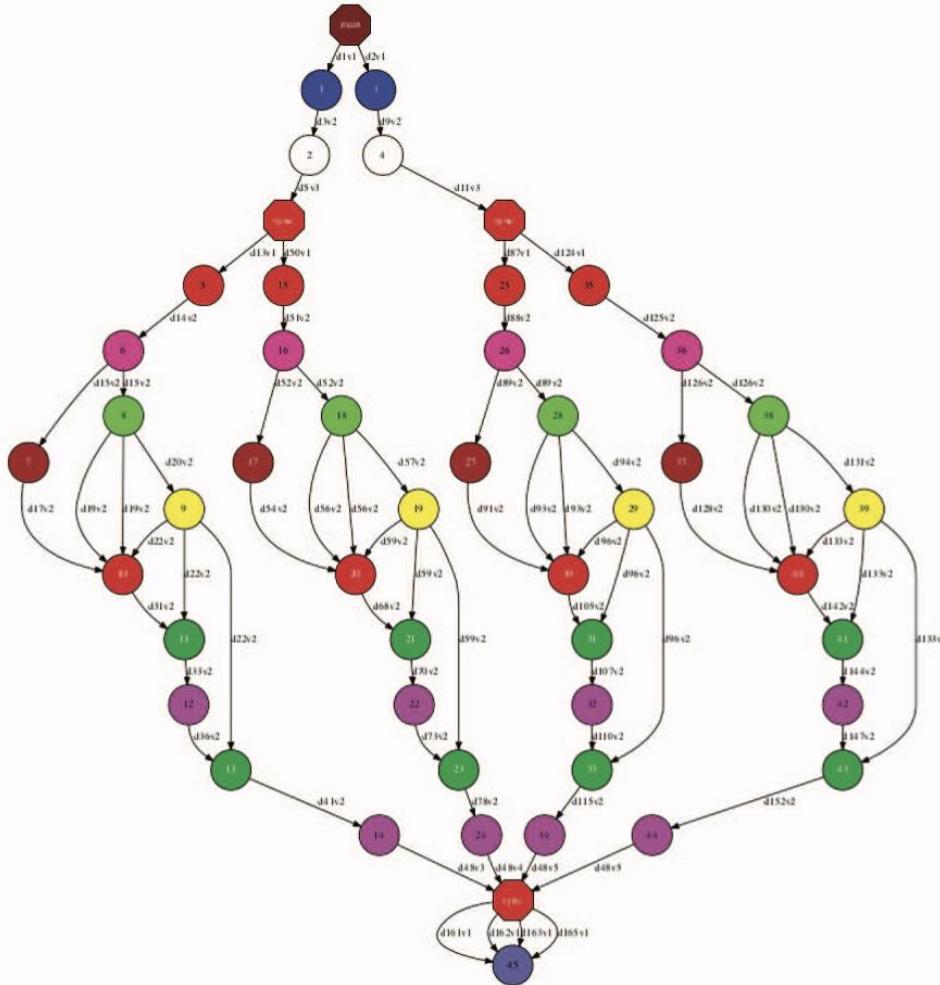


Strong scaling



Weak scaling

Malleability



biobb Demonstration Workflows Collection



gmx md protein

GROMACS PROTEIN MD SETUP



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of setting up a simulation system containing a protein, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). The particular example used is the Lysozyme protein (PDB code 1AKI).

[WorkflowHub](#) [Jupyter Notebook](#) [CWL](#) [Python](#) [Galaxy](#)

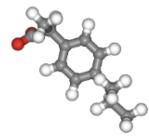
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2023.1

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AUTOMATIC LIGAND PARAMETERIZATION



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of ligand parameterization for a small molecule, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). The particular example used is the Ibuprofen small compound (3-letter code IBP, Drugbank code DB01050), a non-steroidal anti-inflammatory drug (NSAID) derived from propionic acid and it is considered the first of the propionics.

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gmx ligand

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GROMACS PROTEIN-COMPLEX MD SETUP



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of setting up a simulation system containing a protein in complex with a ligand, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). The particular example used is the T4 lysozyme L99A/M102Q protein (PDB code 3HTB), in complex with the 2-propylphenol small molecule (3-letter Code JZ4).

[WorkflowHub](#) [Jupyter Notebook](#) [CWL](#) [Python](#) [Galaxy](#)

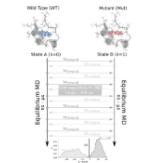
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MUTATION FREE ENERGY CALCULATIONS



This tutorial aims to illustrate how to compute a fast-growth mutation free energy calculation, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). The particular example used is the Staphylococcal nuclease protein (PDB code 1STN), a small, minimal protein, appropriate for a short tutorial.

[WorkflowHub](#) [Jupyter Notebook](#) [Python](#)

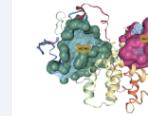
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free_energy gmx md

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PROTEIN-LIGAND DOCKING (FPOCKET)



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of protein-ligand docking, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). The particular example used is the Mitogen-activated protein kinase 14 (p38- α) protein (PDB code 3HEC), a well-known Protein Kinase enzyme, in complex with the FDA-approved Imatinib, (PDB Ligand code ST1, DrugBank Ligand Code DB00619), a small molecule kinase inhibitor used to treat certain types of cancer.

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decking ligand protein

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MOLECULAR INTERACTION POTENTIALS



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of computing classical molecular interaction potentials from protein structures, step by step.

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ligand protein

(* Binder for biobb is a small installation and to promote fair use of our resources, one user is allowed to run only one notebook server at a time. Launching a new notebook server should stop the previous one. Users cannot see the notebooks run by other users, but please avoid entering secret data to the notebooks.)

PROTEIN CONFORMATIONAL ENSEMBLES GENERATION



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of generating protein conformational ensembles from 3D structures and analysing its molecular flexibility, step by step, using the BioExcel Building Blocks library (biobb). Workflow included in the ELIXIR 3D-Bioinfo Implementation Study: Building on PDBe-KB to chart and characterize the conformation landscape of native proteins

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protein

(* Binder for biobb is a small installation and to promote fair use of our resources, one user is allowed to run only one notebook server at a time. Launching a new notebook server should stop the previous one. Users cannot see the notebooks run by other users, but please avoid entering secret data to the notebooks.)

MACROMOLECULAR COARSE-GRAINED FLEXIBILITY



This tutorial aims to illustrate the process of generating protein conformational ensembles from 3D structures and analysing its molecular flexibility, step by step.

[WorkflowHub](#) [Jupyter Notebook](#) [CWL](#) [Python](#) [Galaxy](#)

[Launch](#) [Jupyter Notebook *](#) [Galaxy](#)

[View tutorial](#) [Open Github repository](#) [Open documentation](#)

protein

(* Binder for biobb is a small installation and to promote fair use of our resources, one user is allowed to run only one notebook server at a time. Launching a new notebook server should stop the previous one. Users cannot see the notebooks run by other users, but please avoid entering secret data to the notebooks.)

BioBB developers team



INSTITUTE
FOR RESEARCH
IN BIOMEDICINE



Adam Hospital



Federica Battistini



Genís Bayarri



Modesto Orozco



**Barcelona
Supercomputing
Center**

Centro Nacional de Supercomputación



Pau Andrio



Josep Ll. Gelpí



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**Co-funded by
the European Union**



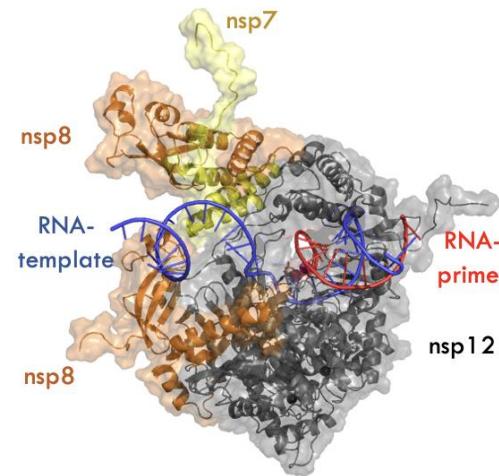
EuroHPC
Joint Undertaking

Solving Grand Challenges requires Global Community Efforts

Infrastructure



Tools & Data



Expertise

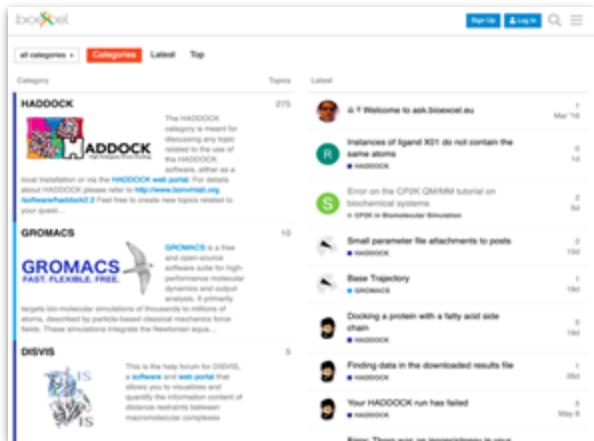
```
31     self.file = None
32     self.fingerprints = {}
33     self.logdupes = True
34     self.debug = debug
35     self.logger = logging.getLogger(__name__)
36     if path:
37         self.file = open(os.path.join(path, 'fingerprint'), 'w')
38     self.file.seek(0)
39     self.fingerprints = {}
40
41     @classmethod
42     def from_settings(cls, settings):
43         debug = settings.getboolean('FINGERPRINT_DEBUG')
44         return cls().__init__(settings, debug)
45
46     def request_fp(self, request):
47         fp = self.request_fingerprint(request)
48         if fp in self.fingerprints:
49             return True
50         self.fingerprints.add(fp)
51         if self.file:
52             self.file.write(fp + os.linesep)
53
54     def request_fingerprint(self, request):
55         return request_fp(self, request)
```

Community



BioExcel Services

Support Forums: ask.bioexcel.eu



Documentation: docs.bioexcel.eu

BioExcel Documentation



Collection of documentation and Best Practice Guides for BioExcel software.

[View My GitHub Profile](#)

BioExcel documentation space

Collection of documentation and Best Practice Guides for BioExcel software

For further information, see the <https://bioexcel.eu> website.

BioExcel Knowledge Centre

- Training resources
- Competencies
- BioExcel competency framework

Best Practice Guides

These best practice guides have been developed by BioExcel:

- Biomolecular simulation data in [ROMMEL](#) [ELDOR Research Data Management tool] [[suggest changes](#)]
- Biomolecular OM/MIM with CP2K [[suggest changes](#)]
- GROMACS Best Practice Guide [[suggest changes](#)]
 - incl. GROMACS Performance Cookbook

Webinar series: bioexcel.eu/webinars



Training: bioexcel.eu/training

 COMMON WORKFLOW LANGUAGE		
<p>Reproducible analyses with Common Workflow Language</p> <p>29 Apr, 2020 @ 13:00 - 15:30 - Online [...]</p>	<p>Preparing to run biomolecular QM/MM simulations with CP2K using AmberTools Online</p> <p>09 Jun, 2020 @ 13:00 - 16:00 - Online [...]</p>	<p>Remote BioExcel Summer School on Biomolecular Simulations</p> <p>22 Jun, 2020 - 26 Jun, 2020 @ All Day - Online [...]</p>



AMBASSADOR PROGRAM



Ambassador Council members



Wim VRANKEN
Belgium

Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB)
[@wim_vranken-855473](#)



Anela IVANOVA
Bulgaria

Faculty of Chemistry and Pharmacy,
Sofia University "St. Kliment Ohridski"
[@anela_ivanova-369284259](#)



Gordan HORVAT
Croatia

Department of Chemistry,
Faculty of Science,
University of Zagreb
[@gordan-horvat-a2a71423](#)



Hector MARTINEZ-SEARA
Czech Republic

Institute of Organic Chemistry,
Czech Academy of Sciences

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Kresten LINDORFF-LARSEN
Denmark

Lindgreen Lang Centre for Protein
Science,
Department of Biology,
University of Copenhagen

[@lindorff](#)
[@LindorffLarsen](#)



Luca MONTICELLI
France

Institut national de la santé et de la
recherche médicale (INSERM),
and Molecular Microbiology and
Structural Biochemistry (MMSB),
CNRS & University of Lyon



Zoe COURNIA
Greece

Biomedical Research Foundation
Academy of Athens

[@zocournia](#)
[@zocournia_BEAA](#)



Damien THOMPSON
Ireland

Department of Physics,
University of Limerick



Attilio VARGIU
Italy

Department of Physics,
University of Cagliari

[@attilio.vargiu-ab28a335](#)
[@AttilioVargiu@urucuca](#)

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Raitis BOBROVS
Latvia

Latvian Institute of Organic Synthesis

[@ssi_lv](#)



Luka FILIPOVIC
Montenegro

University of Donja Gorica (UDG),
and NCC Montenegro

[@luka.filipovic.me](#)



Nathalie REUTER
Norway

Department of Chemistry,
University of Bergen

[@reuter_nathalie@cbu.bergen.no](#)



Artur GÓRA
Poland

Biotechnology Centre,

Silesian University of Technology

[@_artgora@tunileggroup](#)



Irina MOREIRA
Portugal

Center for Neuroscience and Cell Biology

& Faculty of Sciences and Technology,

University of Coimbra

[@irina-moreira-a25a4a1](#)
[@IrinaMoreira@UviveCoimbra](#)

[@FCTUC@DCV_UC@ovc_uc](#)



Vlad COJOCARIU
Romania

Computational Structural Biochemistry
Group,
Institute of Advanced Studies in Science
and Technology,
Babes-Bolyai University

[@cojocanlab](#)



Katarina NIKOLIĆ
Serbia

Department of Pharmaceutical Chemistry,
Faculty of Pharmacy,
University of Belgrade

[@Katarina_nikolic-30866728](#)



Franci MERZEL
Slovenia

National Institute of Chemistry,
Ljubljana

X



David DE SANCHO
Spain

University of the Basque Country &
Donostia International Physics Center,
San Sebastian

[@DDESancho@iuhu_limsika](#)

Ambassador Program Events



Training event	Lead	Organizers	Date
Carpathian Edition	Slovakia	Austria, Czechia, Hungary	<u>Autumn 2023</u> (18-19 October)
Atlantic Edition	Portugal	France, Ireland, Spain	<u>Autumn 2024</u> (26-28 November)
Balkan Edition	Bulgaria	Montenegro, North Macedonia, Romania, Serbia	<u>Spring 2025</u> (21-22 May)
Adriatic Edition		Croatia, Slovenia	Autumn 2025
Aegean Edition		Cyprus, Greece, Türkiye	Spring / Autumn 2026
Aurora Edition		Denmark, Finland, Norway	Spring / Autumn 2026

Social media

- Newsletter > 2000 subscribers
- Twitter @BioExcelCoE > 3000 followers
- YouTube @BioExcelCoE 74 webinars some > 7000 views
- LinkedIn > 1000 followers
- Events > 300
- Trained researchers > 2000

Contact

<http://bioexcel.eu>

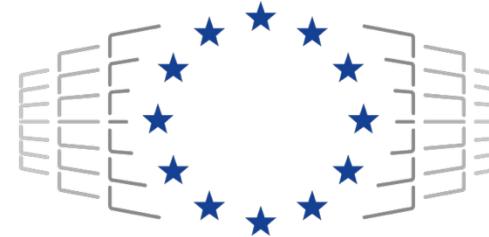
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